

GENERAL PROFILE: KAZAKHSTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
20.330 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
264 293 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 2 699 700 km²

CPI growth
14.56 %

GDP growth
4.30 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	27 849	59 971	45 956	78 533
Merchandise imports	17 353	31 107	30 568	60 655
Merchandise trade balance	10 496	28 864	15 388	17 878

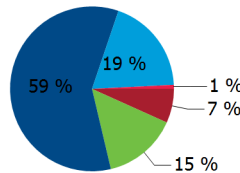
-7.2 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

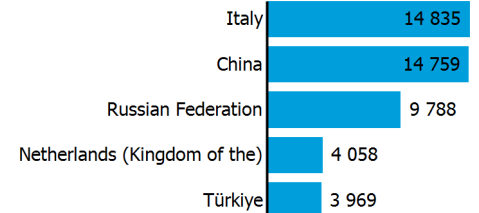
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	2 087	4 119	6 177	10 288
Services imports	7 521	11 369	10 954	12 100
Services trade balance	-5 434	-7 250	-4 777	-1 812

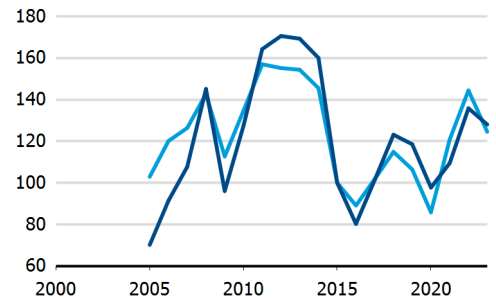
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	49.1	55.4	56.9	49.2
Travel	33.6	24.4	26.4	21.9
Other services	17.3	20.0	15.6	27.7

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

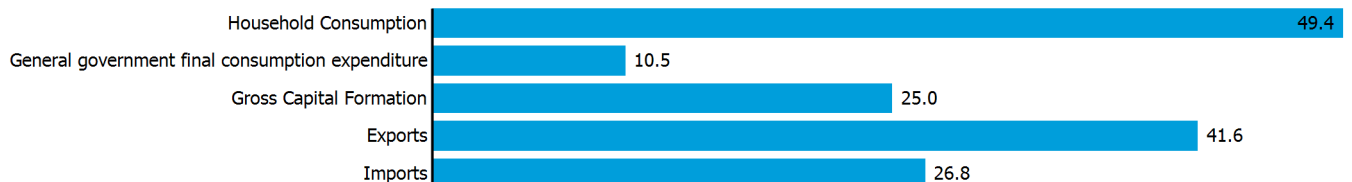
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	57 124	148 047	184 388	264 293
GDP per capita, current US\$	3 577	8 793	10 196	13 000
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	9.70	7.25	1.15	4.30
Current account balance, % of GDP	0.63	1.81	-5.41	-3.35
Exchange rate (/US\$)	132.880	147.355	221.728	..

+4.3 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



KAZAKHSTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

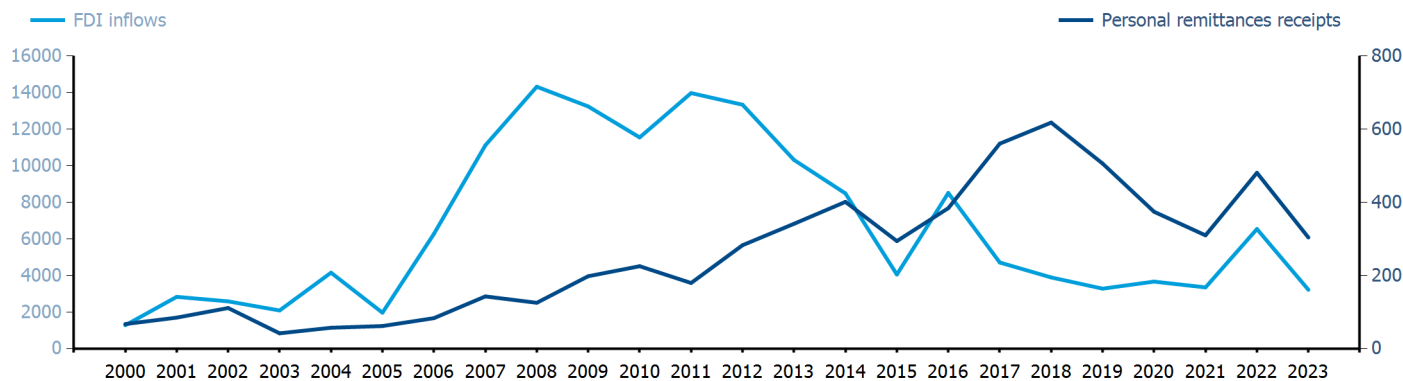
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	1 971.22	11 550.72	4 056.61	3 223.26
FDI outflows	-147.86	7 885.48	795.17	912.55
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.11	0.15	0.16	0.12

+0.4 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

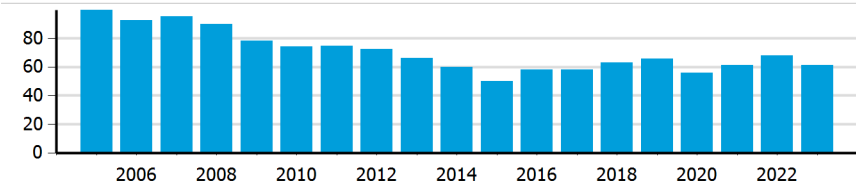
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	10.73	14.64	1.48	6.70
Balance, % of imports	24.08	48.98	6.06	24.50
Normalized balance	0.107	0.197	0.029	0.109

Trade openness²

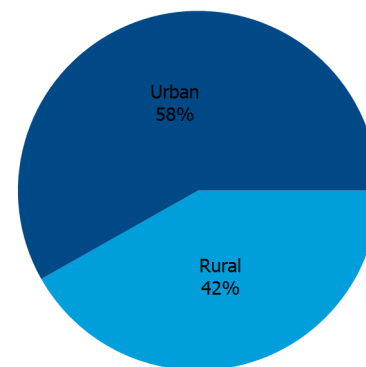
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	20	91	156	138
Container port throughput (TEU)

0.006 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.06	0.05	0.19	1.01
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.03	4.94	4.86	6.36
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

KAZAKHSTAN

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 0 | Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible |
| .. | No value reported or collected |
| — | Not applicable |
| ... | Not available, including no quotation |
| # | Non-relevant calculation |
| - | Not publishable |
| *** | Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals |

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- | | |
|-------|--|
| DWT: | Dead weight tons |
| FDI: | Foreign direct investment |
| GDP: | Gross domestic product |
| ICT: | Information and communication technology |
| TEU: | Twenty foot equivalent unit |
| US\$: | United States dollar |

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