GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

- Population: 18.551 Millions
- Exchange rate: 382.747 KZT/US$
- GDP: 177 637 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 5.25%
- GDP growth: 4.50%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
  - Merchandise exports
  - Merchandise imports
  - Merchandise trade balance

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)
- All food items: 67%
- Ores and metals: 13%
- Fuels: 0%
- Manufactured goods: 6%
- Other: 14%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services (millions of US$)
  - Services exports
  - Services imports
  - Services trade balance

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)
- Transport: 49.1%
- Travel: 33.6%
- Other services: 17.3%

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - GDP, current
  - GDP per capita, current US$
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %
  - Current account balance, % of GDP
  - Exchange rate (US$)

GDP by expenditure in 2018
(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 49.0%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 8.4%
- Gross Capital Formation: 23.8%
- Exports: 37.5%
- Imports: 25.3%
KAZAKHSTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1 971.22</td>
<td>11 550.72</td>
<td>4 056.61</td>
<td>3 118.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-147.86</td>
<td>7 885.48</td>
<td>795.17</td>
<td>-2 591.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.16</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
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- 2005: 0.11
- 2010: 0.15
- 2015: 0.16
- 2019: 0.28

FDI flows trends
(millions of US$)

Financial flows trends
FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019:
-1.5%

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>8.29</td>
<td>13.77</td>
<td>3.63</td>
<td>8.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>18.60</td>
<td>46.06</td>
<td>15.17</td>
<td>31.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.085</td>
<td>0.187</td>
<td>0.070</td>
<td>0.136</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Labour force by gender in 2019
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 51%
- Female: 49%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.03</td>
<td>4.97</td>
<td>4.89</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3 Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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