GENERAL PROFILE: KAZAKHSTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

- Population: 18.551 Millions
- Exchange rate: 382.747 KZT/US$
- GDP: 177 637 Millions current US$
- Land area: (n) 2 699 700 km²
- CPI growth: 5.25%
- GDP growth: 4.50%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>27 849</td>
<td>59 971</td>
<td>45 956</td>
<td>57 309</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>17 353</td>
<td>31 107</td>
<td>30 568</td>
<td>37 757</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>10 496</td>
<td>28 864</td>
<td>15 388</td>
<td>19 552</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 13%
- Ores and metals: 6%
- Fuels: 6%
- Manufactured goods: 14%
- Other: 67%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>2 087</td>
<td>4 119</td>
<td>6 177</td>
<td>7 774</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>7 521</td>
<td>11 369</td>
<td>10 898</td>
<td>11 428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-434</td>
<td>-7 250</td>
<td>-4 720</td>
<td>-3 655</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 49.1
- Travel: 33.6
- Other services: 17.3
- Other services: 26.4
- Other services: 14.9

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 57 124
- GDP per capita, current US$: 3 709
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 9.70
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -1.81
- Exchange rate (/US$): 132.880

- GDP by expenditure in 2018
  (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 49.6
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 8.4
  - Gross Capital Formation: 23.8
  - Exports: 37.5
  - Imports: 25.3

- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019: -6.0%
- GDP growth rate in 2019: +4.5%
KAZAKHSTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1,971.22</td>
<td>11,550.72</td>
<td>4,056.61</td>
<td>3,118.12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-147.86</td>
<td>7,885.48</td>
<td>795.17</td>
<td>-2,591.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>0.28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

FDI inflows and Personal remittances receipts over time.

- FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019: -1.5%

### Trade balance indicators²

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>8.29</td>
<td>13.77</td>
<td>3.63</td>
<td>8.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>18.60</td>
<td>46.06</td>
<td>15.17</td>
<td>31.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.085</td>
<td>0.187</td>
<td>0.070</td>
<td>0.136</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade openness²

Sum of imports and exports as % of GDP over time.

### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information economy indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.06</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.03</td>
<td>4.97</td>
<td>4.89</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2019: 0.006%
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1   Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0   Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
   Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
#   Non-relevant calculation
-   Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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