

GENERAL PROFILE: ITALY

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
60.462 Millions

Exchange rate
0.876 EUR/US\$

GDP
1 885 195 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 294 140 km²

CPI growth
-0.15 %

GDP growth
-8.87 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	373 135	447 301	456 990	496 120
Merchandise imports	384 790	487 049	410 919	422 875
Merchandise trade balance	-11 655	-39 748	46 071	73 245

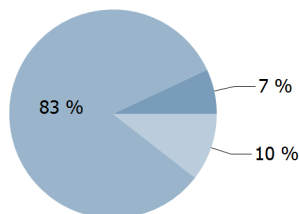
-7.7 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

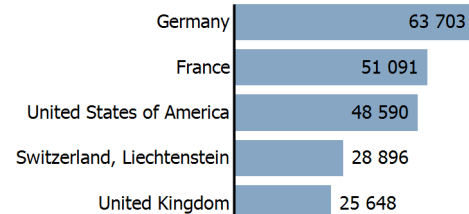
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	92 016	101 373	98 364	87 346
Services imports	(e) 94 751	113 787	103 075	93 031
Services trade balance	(e) -2 735	-12 414	-4 710	-5 685

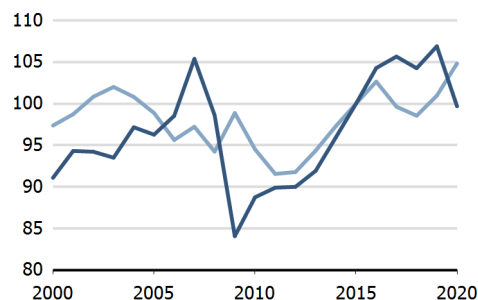
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	16.3	14.7	14.4	12.1
Travel	38.4	38.3	40.1	22.8
Other services	41.4	42.6	42.0	57.3

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

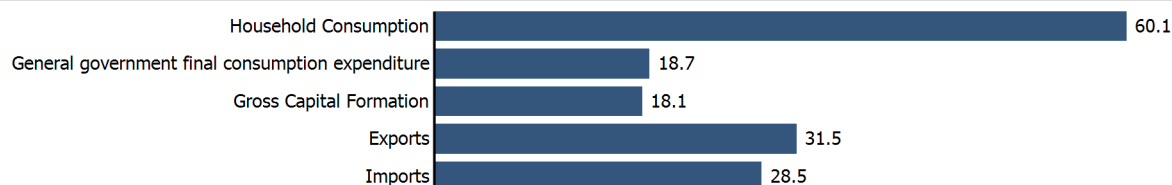
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	1 857 478	2 134 018	1 835 899	1 885 195
GDP per capita, current US\$	31 871	35 972	30 306	31 180
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	0.82	1.71	0.78	-8.87
Current account balance, % of GDP	-0.90	-3.32	1.38	3.70
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	0.876

-8.9 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



ITALY

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

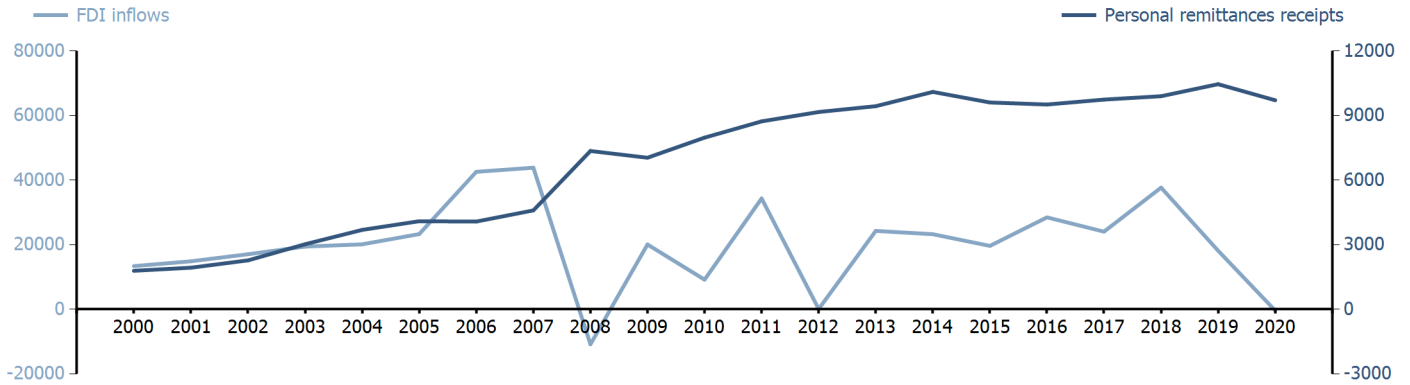
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	23 291.30	9 178.26	19 635.12	-388.35
FDI outflows	39 362.28	32 685.30	21 644.29	10 357.44
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.22	0.37	0.52	0.52

+0.5 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

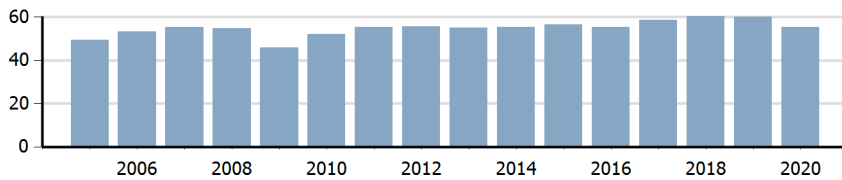
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	(e) -0.17	-1.82	3.02	3.77
Balance, % of imports	(e) -0.69	-6.74	11.29	14.61
Normalized balance	(e) -0.003	-0.035	0.053	0.068

Trade openness²

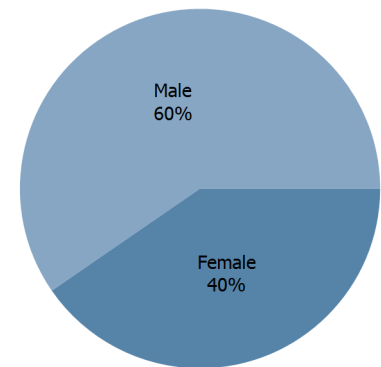
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	11 316	17 276	17 009	11 981
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	54.82	63.44	68.12
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	8 021 929	9 436 316	9 800 000

0.578 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	3.11	2.15	1.90	2.16
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	7.05	7.73	5.19	5.62
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

ITALY

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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