GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population: 4.819 Millions
Exchange rate: 0.847 EUR/US$
GDP: 372 521 Millions current US$
Land area: 66 890 km²
CPI growth: 0.49%
GDP growth: 6.70%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>109,657</td>
<td>116,497</td>
<td>123,361</td>
<td>164,871</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>68,565</td>
<td>60,276</td>
<td>76,977</td>
<td>107,614</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>41,092</td>
<td>56,220</td>
<td>46,385</td>
<td>57,256</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2018 (as % of total exports)
- All food items: 89%
- Manufactured goods: 2%
- Other: 9%

Top 5 partners in 2018 (exports, millions of US$)
1. United States of America: 46,393
2. Belgium: 21,827
3. United Kingdom: 19,090
4. Germany: 12,514
5. Netherlands: 9,047

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>56,579</td>
<td>92,170</td>
<td>133,352</td>
<td>(e) 205,732</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>73,500</td>
<td>109,981</td>
<td>175,180</td>
<td>(e) 218,083</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-16,920</td>
<td>-17,810</td>
<td>-41,828</td>
<td>(e) -12,351</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Transport: 5.2% (2005), 5.5% (2010), (e) 4.4%
- Travel: 4.4% (2005), 3.6% (2010), (e) 3.0%
- Other services: 88.9% (2005), 89.6% (2010), (e) 91.7%

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- GDP, current: 211,644, 222,134, 291,092, 372,521
- GDP per capita, current US$: 51,107, 48,774, 62,568, 77,307
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 6.01, 1.80, 25.76, 6.70
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -3.54, -1.20, 4.40, 9.19
- Exchange rate (US$): 0.804, 0.755, 0.902, 0.847

GDP by expenditure in 2017 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 31.9%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 12.1%
- Gross Capital Formation: 24.7%
- Exports: 119.9%
- Imports: 89.5%

ECONOMIC TRENDS

+20.0 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2018

+6.7 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2018
IRELAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
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<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-31,689.30</td>
<td>42,804.07</td>
<td>217,781.65</td>
<td>-66,346.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>14,312.54</td>
<td>22,348.34</td>
<td>168,412.71</td>
<td>13,272.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.30</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>0.17</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>10.90</td>
<td>16.60</td>
<td>28.84</td>
<td>(e) 31.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>15.89</td>
<td>19.20</td>
<td>30.91</td>
<td>(e) 35.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.074</td>
<td>0.088</td>
<td>0.134</td>
<td>(e) 0.149</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Trade openness</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>150</td>
<td>150</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2018
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 56%
Female 44%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>468</td>
<td>196</td>
<td>305</td>
<td>304</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>10.33</td>
<td>11.77</td>
<td>12.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>817,362</td>
<td>860,103</td>
<td>988,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>22.43</td>
<td>6.89</td>
<td>6.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>23.81</td>
<td>9.55</td>
<td>8.99</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2018
0.016 %
IRELAND

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
#. Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 05 November 2019