GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

- **Population**: 38.434 Millions
- **Land area**: 434 128 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 1 182.750 IQD/US$
- **CPI growth**: 0.37%
- **GDP growth**: 2.36%
- **GDP**: 216 616 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- **Total merchandise trade** (millions of US$)
  - 2005: 23 697
  - 2010: 52 483
  - 2015: 57 577
  - 2018: 95 256

- **Merchandise exports**
  - 2005: 23 697
  - 2010: 52 483
  - 2015: 57 577
  - 2018: 95 256

- **Merchandise imports**
  - 2005: 23 532
  - 2010: 43 915
  - 2015: 58 517
  - 2018: 53 191

- **Merchandise trade balance**
  - 2005: 165
  - 2010: 8 567
  - 2015: -940
  - 2018: 42 065

- **Export structure by product group in 2018** (as % of total exports)
  - Fuels: 98%
  - Other: 2%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- **Total trade in services** (millions of US$)
  - 2005: 355
  - 2010: 2 834
  - 2015: 5 033
  - 2018: 5 571

- **Services exports**
  - 2005: 355
  - 2010: 2 834
  - 2015: 5 033
  - 2018: 5 571

- **Services imports**
  - 2005: 6 095
  - 2010: 9 864
  - 2015: 17 813
  - 2018: 18 000

- **Services trade balance**
  - 2005: -5 739
  - 2010: -7 030
  - 2015: -12 779
  - 2018: -12 430

- **Services exports by main category** (as % of total services)
  - 2005: Transport 49.7, Travel 47.2, Other services 3.1
  - 2010: Transport 13.7, Travel 58.6, Other services 27.7
  - 2015: Transport 6.5, Travel 56.3, Other services 37.2
  - 2018: Transport 17.4, Travel 35.7, Other services 46.7

TRADE INDICES

- **Economic indicators** (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - 2005: GDP 36 268, GDP per capita 1 347
  - 2010: GDP 117 138, GDP per capita 3 938
  - 2015: GDP 161 316, GDP per capita 4 535
  - 2018: GDP 216 616, GDP per capita 5 636

- **Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %**: 4.40, 5.54, 3.83, 2.36

- **Current account balance, % of GDP**: -9.20, 5.54, -1.71, 16.28

- **Exchange rate (/US$)**: 1 472.000, 1 170.000, 1 167.333, 1 182.750

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- **GDP by expenditure in 2017** (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 53.2
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 23.0
  - Gross Capital Formation: 16.6
  - Exports: 34.7
  - Imports: 23.0

**+49.8 %**
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2018

**+2.4 %**
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2018

**Top 5 partners in 2018** (exports, millions of US$)
- China: 21 039
- India: 20 692
- United States of America: 10 872
- Korea, Republic of: 8 967
- Greece: 4 979
IRAQ

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>515.30</td>
<td>1,396.20</td>
<td>-7,574.20</td>
<td>-4,885.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>88.70</td>
<td>124.90</td>
<td>147.70</td>
<td>188.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>0.53</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows as % of GDP in 2018 +0.1%

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-5.64</td>
<td>6.32</td>
<td>-1.11</td>
<td>16.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-7.83</td>
<td>15.69</td>
<td>-3.08</td>
<td>63.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.041</td>
<td>0.073</td>
<td>-0.016</td>
<td>0.240</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

Labour force by gender in 2018
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 81%
Female 19%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>180</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>5.42</td>
<td>8.32</td>
<td>21.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
IRAQ

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

Disclaimer:
The designations employed and the presentation of the material on UNCTADstat do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.
Where the designations "economy" or "country or area" appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in UNCTADstat.

Generation date: 05 November 2019