

GENERAL PROFILE: IRAQ

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
40.223 Millions

Exchange rate
1 192.200 IQD/US\$

GDP
173 486 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 434 128 km²

CPI growth
0.57 %

GDP growth
-11.19 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

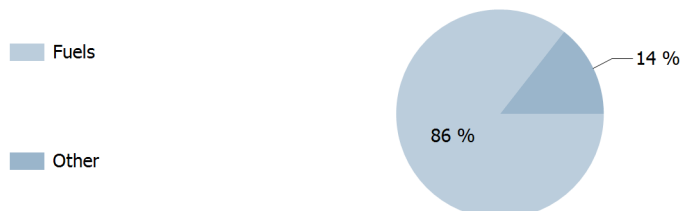
	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	23 697	52 483	57 577	(e) 41 738
Merchandise imports	23 532	43 915	58 517	(e) 44 484
Merchandise trade balance	165	8 567	-940	(e) -2 746

-49.3 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

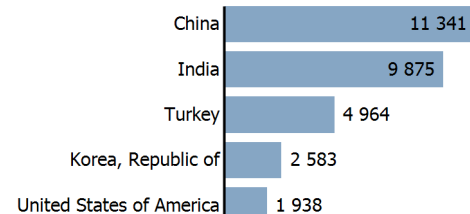
Export structure by product group in 2020

(as % of total exports)



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

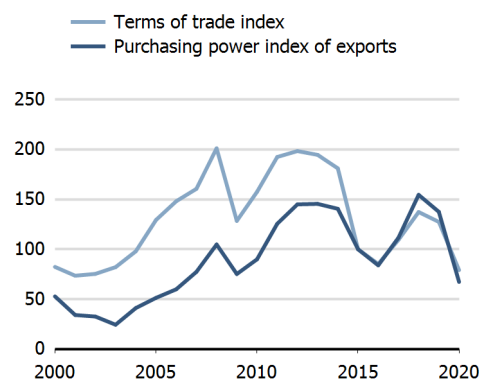
	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	355	2 834	5 033	3 803
Services imports	6 095	9 864	17 813	13 796
Services trade balance	-5 739	-7 030	-12 779	-9 993

Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	49.7	13.7	6.5	11.0
Travel	47.2	58.6	56.3	25.1
Other services	3.1	27.7	37.2	63.9

TRADE INDICES



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

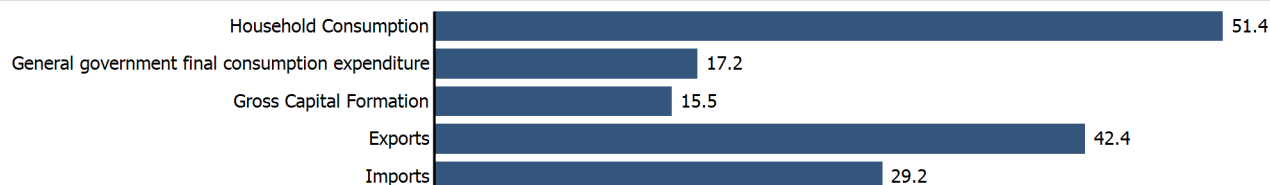
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	49 955	138 517	166 774	173 486
GDP per capita, current US\$	1 856	4 657	4 688	4 313
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	1.68	6.40	4.72	-11.19
Current account balance, % of GDP	-6.68	4.68	-1.66	-3.57
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1 472.000	1 170.000	1 167.333	1 192.200

-11.2 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



IRAQ

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

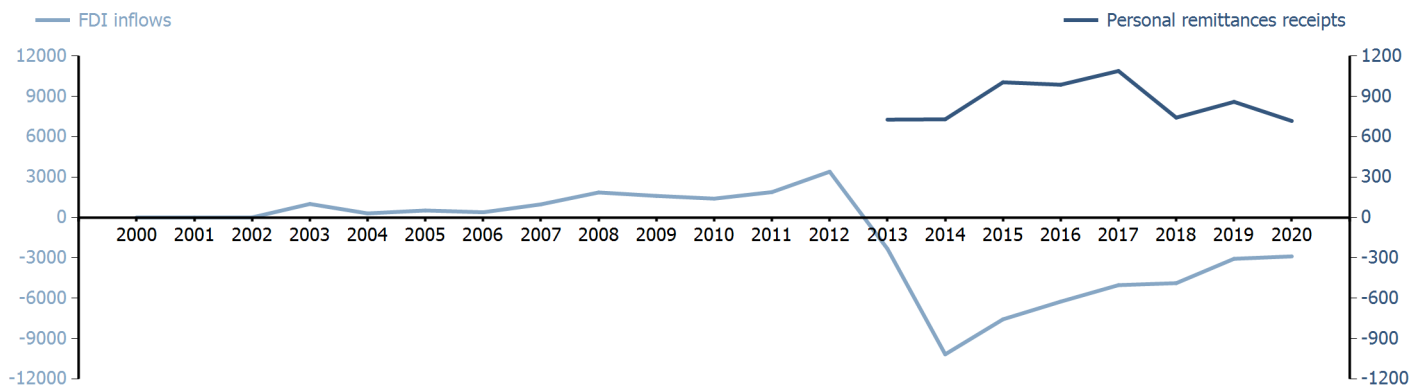
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	515.30	1 396.20	-7 574.20	-2 895.50
FDI outflows	88.70	124.90	147.70	148.50
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.60	0.41

+0.1 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

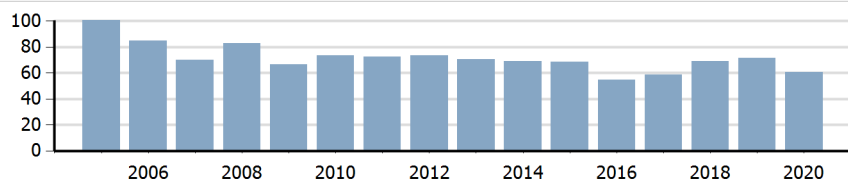
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-4.09	5.35	-1.07	-2.37
Balance, % of imports	-7.83	15.69	-3.08	-7.51
Normalized balance	-0.041	0.073	-0.016	-0.039

Trade openness²

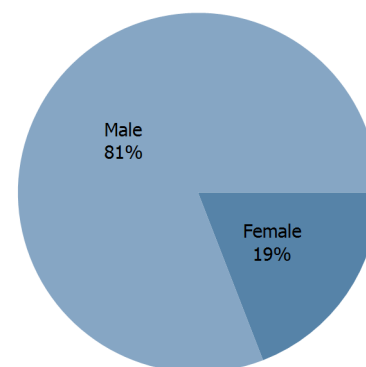
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	210	180	109	97
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	5.25	8.20	31.29
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	-	-	-

0.005 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

IRAQ

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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