GENERAL PROFILE: INDONESIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population 267.671 Millions
Land area (n) 1 811 570 km²

Exchange rate 14 236.939 IDR/US$
CPI growth 3.20 %
GDP growth 5.20 %

GDP 1 041 772 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2018
Merchandise exports 86 996 158 074 150 366 180 215
Merchandise imports 75 725 135 323 142 695 188 707
Merchandise trade balance 11 271 22 751 7 671 -8 492

Export structure by product group in 2018 (as % of total exports)
- All food items 43 %
- Agricultural raw materials 20 %
- Ores and metals 23 %
- Fuels 7 %
- Manufactured goods 5 %
- Other 1 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2018
Services exports 12 997 (e) 16 887 22 221 27 932
Services imports 22 197 26 461 30 918 35 034
Services trade balance -9 200 (e) -9 574 -8 697 -7 101

Services exports by main category (as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2018
- Transport 21.9 15.8 15.6 12.9
- Travel 34.8 41.2 48.4 50.5
- Other services 42.8 42.6 33.1 34.4

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2018
GDP, current 304 372 755 094 860 854 1 041 772
GDP per capita, current US$ 1 345 3 122 3 332 3 892
Real GDP growth, % 5.69 6.22 4.88 5.20
Current account balance, % of GDP 0.09 0.68 -2.04 -2.98
Exchange rate (US$) 9 704.742 9 090.433 13 389.413 14 236.939

GDP by expenditure in 2017 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption 57.3
- General government final consumption expenditure 9.1
- Gross Capital Formation 33.4
- Exports 20.4
- Imports 19.2

ECONOMIC TRENDS

+6.8 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2018

Top 5 partners in 2018 (exports, millions of US$)
- China 27 127
- Japan 19 480
- United States of America 18 472
- India 13 726
- Singapore 12 992

+5.2 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2018
INDONESIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>8 336.26</td>
<td>13 770.58</td>
<td>16 641.45</td>
<td>21 979.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>3 065.00</td>
<td>2 664.25</td>
<td>5 936.97</td>
<td>8 138.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>0.92</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>1.08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>4000</td>
<td>6000</td>
<td>8000</td>
<td>10000</td>
<td>12000</td>
<td>14000</td>
<td>16000</td>
<td>18000</td>
<td>20000</td>
<td>22000</td>
<td>24000</td>
<td>26000</td>
<td>28000</td>
<td>30000</td>
<td>32000</td>
<td>34000</td>
<td>36000</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.63</td>
<td>(e) 2.84</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>-0.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>9.22</td>
<td>(e) 14.73</td>
<td>3.22</td>
<td>-3.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.044</td>
<td>(e) 0.069</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>-0.018</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2018
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 61%
- Female: 39%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>5 039</td>
<td>10 471</td>
<td>18 224</td>
<td>22 313</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>32.99</td>
<td>35.70</td>
<td>45.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>9 692 442</td>
<td>11 978 700</td>
<td>12 853 000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>8.11</td>
<td>4.98</td>
<td>3.52</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.60</td>
<td>8.49</td>
<td>7.63</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

Disclaimer:
The designations employed and the presentation of the material on UNCTADstat do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.
Where the designations "economy" or "country or area" appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in UNCTADstat.

Generation date: 05 November 2019