GENERAL PROFILE: INDONESIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population
270.626 Millions

Land area¹
(n) 1 811 570 km²

Exchange rate
14 147.671 IDR/US$

CPI growth
3.03 %

GDP growth
5.02 %

GDP
1 134 826 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2019
Merchandise exports 86 996 158 074 150 366 167 683
Merchandise imports 75 725 135 323 142 695 171 276
Merchandise trade balance 11 271 22 751 7 671 -3 593

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)

Top 5 partners in 2019
(exports, millions of US$)

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services² 2005 2010 2015 2019
Services exports 12 997 (e) 16 887 22 221 31 603
Services imports 22 197 26 461 30 918 39 387
Services trade balance -9 200 (e) -9 574 -8 697 -7 784

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services)

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS
**INDONESIA**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>8,336.26</td>
<td>13,770.58</td>
<td>16,641.45</td>
<td>23,429.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>3,065.00</td>
<td>2,664.25</td>
<td>5,936.97</td>
<td>3,380.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.78</td>
<td>0.92</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>1.03</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

*(millions of US$)*

![Graph showing financial flows trends](image)

**TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**

**Trade balance indicators**

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.63</td>
<td>(e) 2.84</td>
<td>0.62</td>
<td>-0.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>9.22</td>
<td>(e) 14.73</td>
<td>3.22</td>
<td>-2.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.044</td>
<td>(e) 0.069</td>
<td>0.016</td>
<td>-0.011</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Graph showing trade openness](image)

**LABOUR FORCE**

**Labour force by gender in 2019**

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- Male: 61%
- Female: 39%

**OTHER INDICATORS**

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>5,039</td>
<td>10,471</td>
<td>19,110</td>
<td>25,233</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>36.02</td>
<td>35.46</td>
<td>45.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>9,010,442</td>
<td>12,031,700</td>
<td>14,763,630</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>8.11</td>
<td>4.98</td>
<td>3.52</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.60</td>
<td>8.49</td>
<td>7.63</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.., Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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