GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 9.660 Millions
- Land area: (n) 90,530 km²
- Exchange rate: 307.997 HUF/US$
- CPI growth: 3.32%
- GDP: 154,339 Millions current US$
- GDP growth: -5.10%
- GDP per capita, current US$: 
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 
- Exchange rate (US$): 
- Terms of trade index: 
- Purchasing power index of exports: 
- Export structure by product group in 2020:
  - All food items: 87%
  - Manufactured goods: 4%
  - Other: 9%
- Top 5 partners in 2020:
  - Germany: 32,854
  - Romania: 6,570
  - Italy: 6,015
  - Slovakia: 5,786
  - Austria: 4,983
- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020: -2.8%
- Merchandise trade balance: 
- Merchandise exports: 62,936
- Merchandise imports: 66,552
- Merchandise trade balance: -3,616
- Total merchandise trade (millions of US$):
  - 2005: 
  - 2010: 
  - 2015: 
  - 2020: 
- Services trade balance: 
- Services exports by main category:
  - Transport: 
  - Travel: 
  - Other services:
- Services exports by main category (as % of total services):
  - 2005: 
  - 2010: 
  - 2015: 
  - 2020: 
- Services exports (millions of US$):
  - 2005: 
  - 2010: 
  - 2015: 
  - 2020: 
- Economic indicators:
  - GDP, current:
  - GDP per capita, current US$:
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %:
  - Current account balance, % of GDP:
  - Exchange rate (US$):
- GDP by expenditure in 2019:
  - Household Consumption: 49.1%
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 19.6%
  - Gross Capital Formation: 28.2%
  - Exports: 82.2%
  - Imports: 79.1%

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- Terms of trade index: 
- Purchasing power index of exports: 
- Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020: -5.1%
HUNGARY

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>7,708.96</td>
<td>2,433.95</td>
<td>1.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2,352.82</td>
<td>1,233.43</td>
<td>1.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-14,537.43</td>
<td>-16,109.69</td>
<td>3.18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

![Graph showing trends in financial flows]

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-1.06</td>
<td>-1.60</td>
<td>-0.008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>5.22</td>
<td>6.84</td>
<td>0.033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>7.98</td>
<td>9.98</td>
<td>0.048</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Graph showing trade openness]

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- Male: 54%
- Female: 46%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</th>
<th>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</th>
<th>Container port throughput (TEU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</th>
<th>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>25.60</td>
<td>18.75</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>25.59</td>
<td>21.20</td>
<td>(o) 6.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>11.62</td>
<td>12.58</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>