

GENERAL PROFILE: HUNGARY

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
9.660 Millions

Exchange rate
307.997 HUF/US\$

GDP
154 339 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 90 530 km²

CPI growth
3.32 %

GDP growth
-5.10 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	62 936	95 483	98 524	120 311
Merchandise imports	66 552	88 178	91 973	115 353
Merchandise trade balance	-3 616	7 305	6 551	4 958

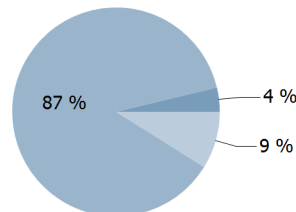
-2.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

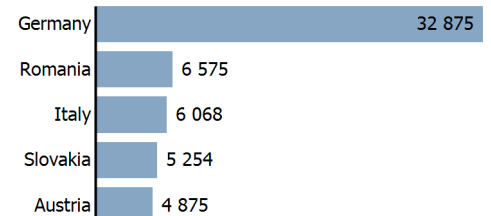
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	13 124	19 411	22 508	22 353
Services imports	11 762	15 906	17 068	17 843
Services trade balance	1 362	3 505	5 441	4 510

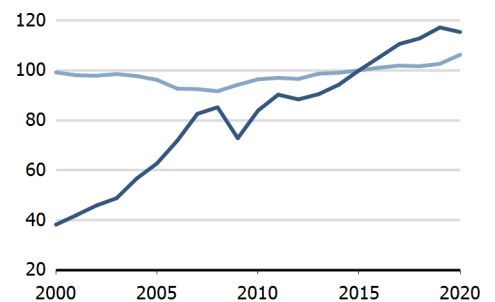
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	16.6	20.1	24.0	23.0
Travel	33.8	29.0	23.7	15.4
Other services	39.6	44.4	42.5	51.4

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

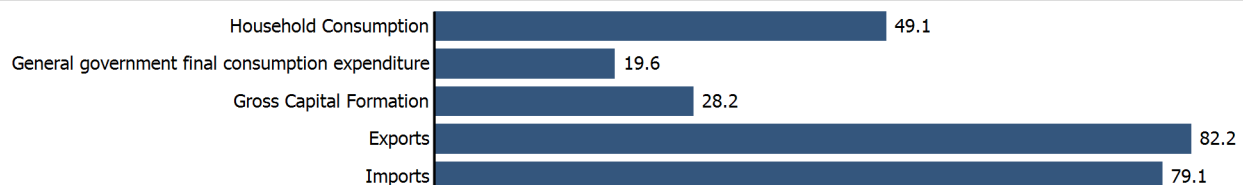
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	112 981	131 917	125 074	154 339
GDP per capita, current US\$	11 202	13 288	12 791	15 977
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	4.24	1.12	3.82	-5.10
Current account balance, % of GDP	-9.90	0.26	2.34	0.01
Exchange rate (/US\$)	199.583	207.944	279.333	307.997

-5.1 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



HUNGARY

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

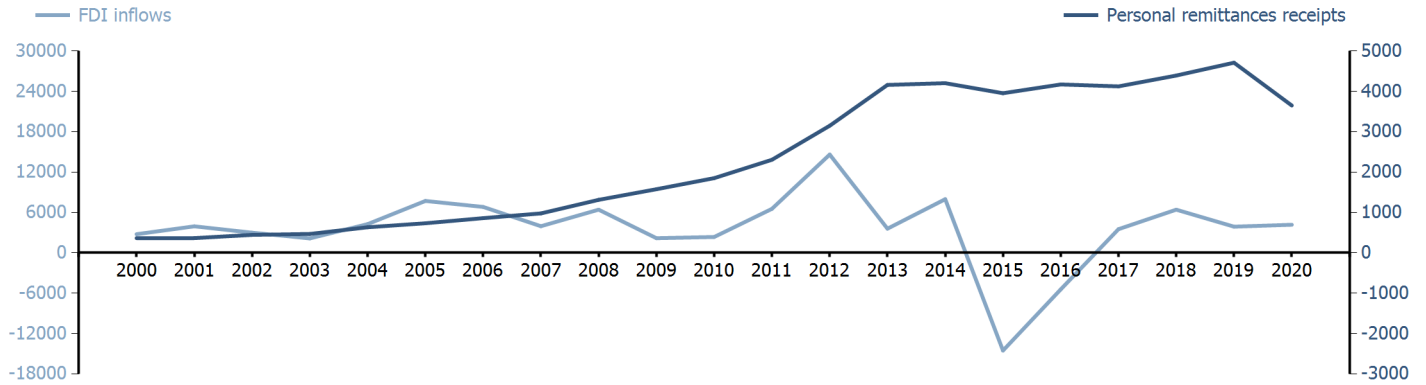
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	7 708.96	2 352.82	-14 537.43	4 168.70
FDI outflows	2 243.95	1 233.43	-16 109.69	4 282.13
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.65	1.40	3.16	2.36

+2.8 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

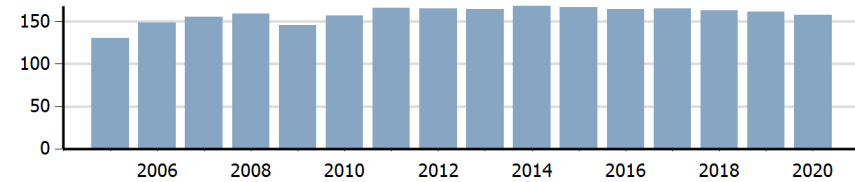
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-1.06	5.19	7.95	2.28
Balance, % of imports	-1.60	6.84	9.98	2.93
Normalized balance	-0.008	0.033	0.048	0.014

Trade openness²

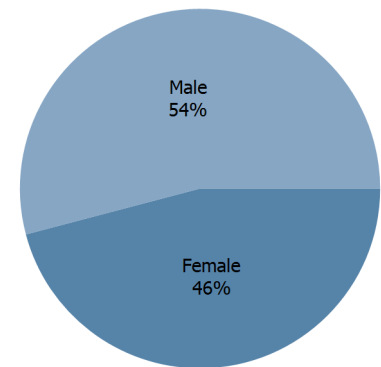
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	0
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
Container port throughput (TEU)

0 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	25.60	25.59	11.62	13.14
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	18.75	21.20	12.58	14.18
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	(o) 6.17

HUNGARY

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
- o Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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