

GENERAL PROFILE: CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
7.443 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
380 812 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 1 050 km²

CPI growth
2.10 %

GDP growth
3.28 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	292 119	400 692	510 486	573 871
Merchandise imports	300 160	441 369	558 770	653 696
Merchandise trade balance	-8 041	-40 677	-48 284	-79 825

-5.9 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

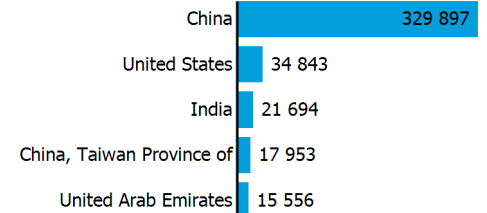
Export structure by product group in 2023

(as % of total exports)



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	47 373	80 539	104 357	(e) 97 645
Services imports	56 245	70 398	74 092	(e) 79 249
Services trade balance	-8 872	10 141	30 265	(e) 18 396

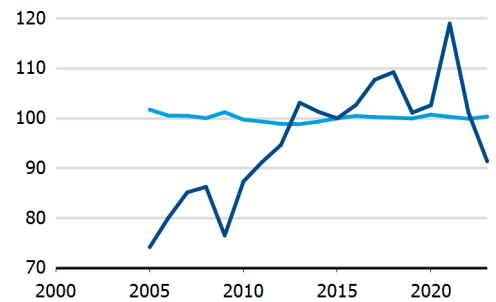
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	43.2	37.1	28.5	(e) 30.9
Travel	21.7	27.6	34.6	(e) 21.4
Other services	34.8	35.0	36.5	(e) 47.4

TRADE INDICES

— Terms of trade index
— Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

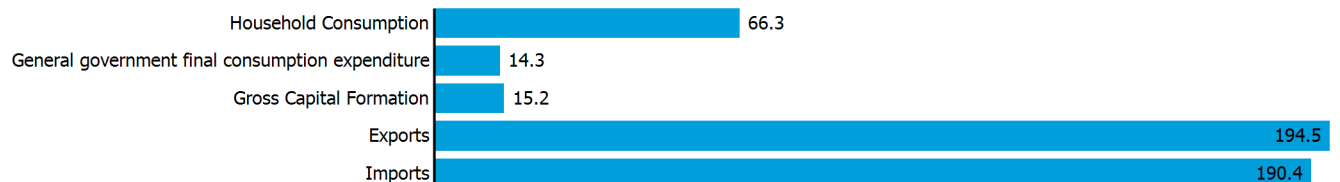
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	181 569	228 639	309 386	380 812
GDP per capita, current US\$	26 282	32 195	42 000	51 166
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.39	6.77	2.39	3.28
Current account balance, % of GDP	11.88	7.00	3.32	9.24
Exchange rate (/US\$)	7.777	7.769	7.752	..

+3.3 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

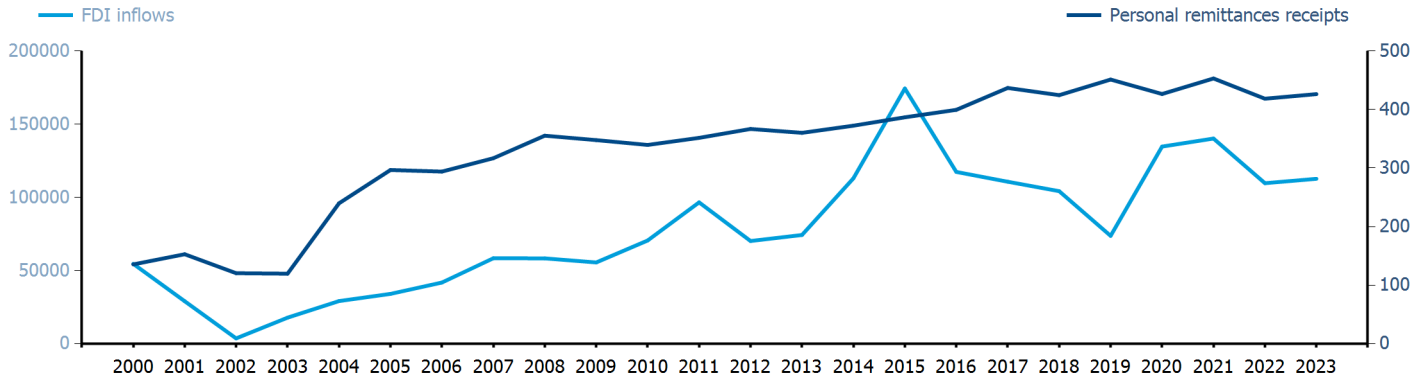
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	34 057.83	70 540.74	174 352.89	112 675.60
FDI outflows	27 003.10	86 247.18	71 821.20	104 286.14
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.16	0.15	0.13	0.11

+27.6 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

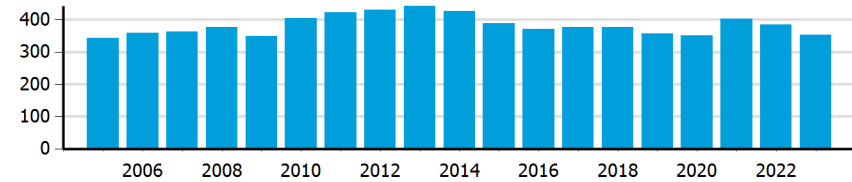
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	12.22	5.88	2.39	(e) 0.50
Balance, % of imports	7.40	2.95	1.24	(e) 0.29
Normalized balance	0.036	0.015	0.006	(e) 0.001

Trade openness²

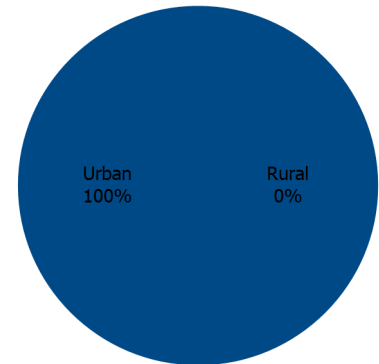
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	43 958	74 513	150 421	200 293
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	23 699 000	20 114 000	14 345 000

8.795 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	37.95	43.63	48.06	59.70
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	37.77	42.01	46.91	52.96
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

CHINA, HONG KONG SAR

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

Disclaimer:

The designations employed and the presentation of the material on the UNCTAD Data Hub do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Where the designations "economy" or "country or area" appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in the UNCTAD Data Hub.

Generation date: 15 April 2025