GENERAL PROFILE: HONDURAS

Population: 9.588 Millions
Land area: (n) 111 890 km²

Exchange rate: 23.903 HNL/US$
CPI growth: 4.35%
GDP growth: 3.70%

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise Exports</th>
<th>Merchandise Imports</th>
<th>Trade Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>5 048</td>
<td>6 545</td>
<td>-1 497</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>6 264</td>
<td>8 907</td>
<td>-2 643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>8 226</td>
<td>11 175</td>
<td>-2 949</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>8 669</td>
<td>12 200</td>
<td>-3 531</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2018
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 49%
- Manufactured goods: 43%
- Other: 8%

International trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services Exports</th>
<th>Services Imports</th>
<th>Trade Balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1 774</td>
<td>929</td>
<td>844</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2 108</td>
<td>1 169</td>
<td>938</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2 940</td>
<td>1 666</td>
<td>1 274</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2 879</td>
<td>2 139</td>
<td>741</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 9 757, 20 980, 23 819
- GDP per capita, current US$: 1 308, 20 302, 2 484
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 6.05, 3.84, 3.70
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -3.12, -4.67, -4.22
- Exchange rate (US$): 18.832, 21.945, 23.903

GDP by expenditure in 2017
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 77.7
- General government final consumption expenditure: 13.8
- Gross Capital Formation: 23.8
- Exports: 43.6
- Imports: 58.9

Terms of trade index and Purchasing power index of exports

Trade indices
+0.3 %
+3.7 %
+3.7 %
FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>599.76</td>
<td>969.10</td>
<td>1,203.5</td>
<td>1,225.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1.00</td>
<td>-1.40</td>
<td>251.90</td>
<td>80.30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>18.50</td>
<td>16.53</td>
<td>17.48</td>
<td>19.93</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2018

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-18.34</td>
<td>-18.43</td>
<td>-16.64</td>
<td>-18.58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-33.14</td>
<td>-37.55</td>
<td>-33.81</td>
<td>-38.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.199</td>
<td>-0.231</td>
<td>-0.203</td>
<td>-0.235</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2018
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>972</td>
<td>702</td>
<td>467</td>
<td>446</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>13.20</td>
<td>13.31</td>
<td>13.32</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>623 488</td>
<td>739 969</td>
<td>976 200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>1.10</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.17</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>5.58</td>
<td>5.87</td>
<td>8.36</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
HONDURAS

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3 Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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