GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population: 0.959 Millions
Land area: 23,180 km²

Exchange rate: 177.720 DJF/US$
CPI growth: 0.15%
GDP growth: 6.78%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise trade balance: 2005 - -238, 2010 - -289, 2015 - -737, 2018 - (e) -636

Export structure by product group in 2018
- All food items: 51%
- Agricultural raw materials: 6%
- Ores and metals: 6%
- Fuels: 5%
- Manufactured goods: 2%
- Other: 10%

Top 5 partners in 2018
- Ethiopia: 34
- Saudi Arabia: 26
- United States of America: 18
- Eritrea: 14
- Yemen: 13

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)
- Services imports: 2005 - 84, 2010 - 119, 2015 - 230, 2018 - (e) 224

Services exports by main category
- Transport: 2005 - 30.2, 2010 - 34.2, 2015 - 37.6, 2018 - -
- Travel: 2005 - 2.9, 2010 - 5.4, 2015 - 6.8, 2018 - -
- Other services: 2005 - 67.0, 2010 - 60.4, 2015 - 55.6, 2018 - -

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators

GDP by expenditure in 2017
- Household Consumption: 57.2
- General government final consumption expenditure: 32.4
- Gross Capital Formation: 50.4
- Exports: 34.2
- Imports: 74.3
Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>22.20</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>36.50</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>124.00</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>265.00</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.19</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts over the years 2000-2018.

Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-10.87</td>
<td>-20.28</td>
<td>-0.113</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>-7.11</td>
<td>-14.64</td>
<td>-0.079</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-31.35 (e)</td>
<td>-46.53</td>
<td>-0.303 (e)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Labour force by gender in 2018

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 64%
- Female: 36%

Other indicators

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</th>
<th>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</th>
<th>Container port throughput (TEU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>18.45</td>
<td>600 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>24.04</td>
<td>910 000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>34.53</td>
<td>947 000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</th>
<th>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>