

## GENERAL PROFILE: FINLAND

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population**  
5.541 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
0.876 EUR/US\$

**GDP**  
271 503 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 303 910 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
0.38 %

**GDP growth**  
-2.78 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	65 498	69 518	59 817	66 192
Merchandise imports	58 766	68 803	60 430	68 134
Merchandise trade balance	6 732	715	-612	-1 941

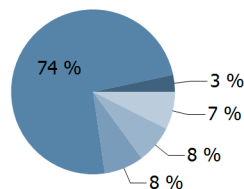
**-9.9 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

#### Export structure by product group in 2020

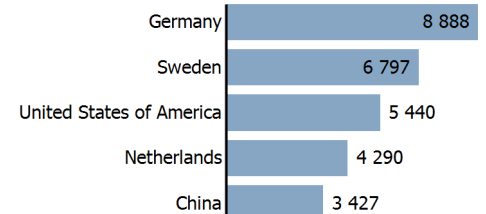
(as % of total exports)

- Agricultural raw materials
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	12 260	20 879	24 224	28 957
Services imports	17 336	27 335	27 676	31 768
Services trade balance	-5 076	-6 456	-3 452	-2 811

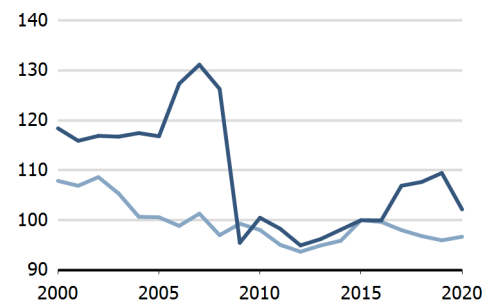
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	21.4	16.1	14.4	9.1
Travel	17.8	14.5	10.6	4.5
Other services	49.0	65.7	67.7	78.6

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	204 804	249 181	234 440	271 503
GDP per capita, current US\$	38 944	46 439	42 772	49 001
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	2.78	3.19	0.54	-2.78
Current account balance, % of GDP	3.04	1.49	-0.94	0.76
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	0.876

**-2.8 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

#### GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



# FINLAND

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

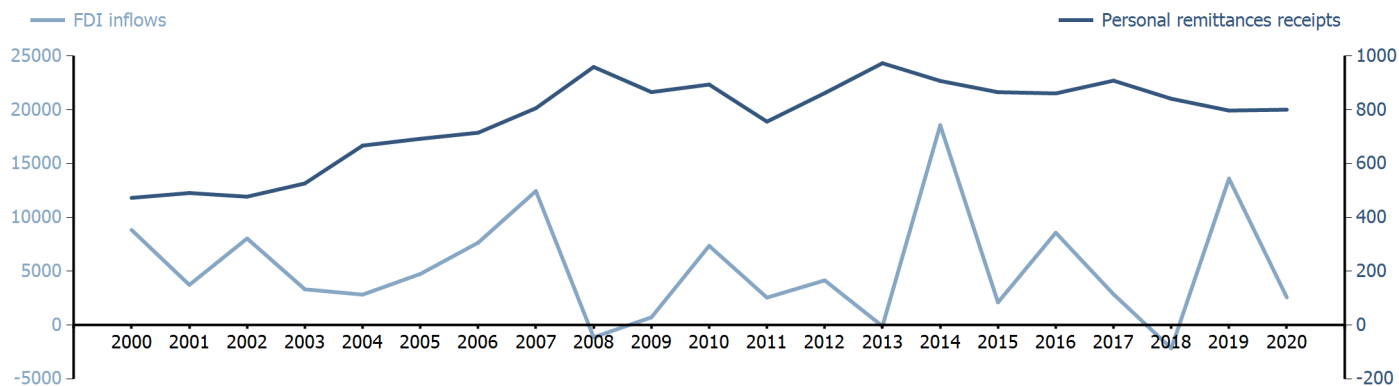
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	4 750.16	7 358.83	2 108.99	2 574.69
FDI outflows	4 222.60	10 167.18	-16 083.58	6 604.19
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.34	0.36	0.37	0.29

**+2.4 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

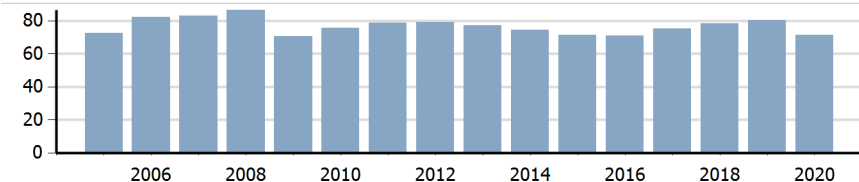
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	1.86	1.36	-0.57	0.39
Balance, % of imports	5.25	3.68	-1.58	1.10
Normalized balance	0.026	0.018	-0.008	0.005

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

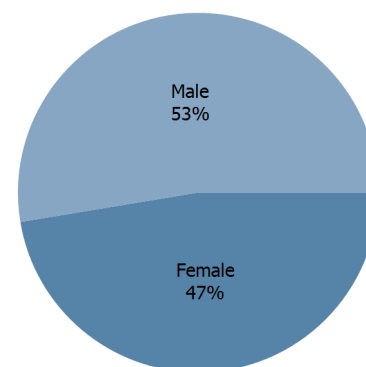
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	1 113	1 171	1 214	1 157
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	14.66	15.96	14.78
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 223 702	1 416 985	1 532 564

**0.056 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	20.29	6.36	2.46	2.50
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	14.29	8.23	6.89	7.11
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	(o) 7.69	..	..

# FINLAND

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
- o Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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