GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

**Population**
5.523 Millions

**Land area**
(n) 303 910 km²

**Exchange rate**
0.847 EUR/US$

**GDP**
274 665 Millions current US$

**CPI growth**
1.08 %

**GDP growth**
2.30 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>65 498</td>
<td>69 518</td>
<td>59 817</td>
<td>75 841</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>58 766</td>
<td>68 803</td>
<td>60 430</td>
<td>78 636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>6 732</td>
<td>715</td>
<td>-612</td>
<td>-2 794</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2018
(as % of total exports)
- Agricultural raw materials: 73%
- Ores and metals: 3%
- Fuels: 9%
- Manufactured goods: 6%
- Other: 9%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>(e) 11 880</td>
<td>20 792</td>
<td>25 624</td>
<td>(e) 32 704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>18 922</td>
<td>27 543</td>
<td>28 836</td>
<td>(e) 35 474</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>(e) -7 042</td>
<td>-6 750</td>
<td>-3 212</td>
<td>(e) -2 770</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Transport: -
- Travel: 1.5
- Other services: -

ECONOMIC TRENDS

**GDP by expenditure in 2017**
(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 54.4
- General government final consumption expenditure: 22.9
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.6
- Exports: 38.5
- Imports: 38.2

+11.4 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2018

Top 5 partners in 2018
(exports, millions of US$)
- Germany: 11 156
- Sweden: 7 691
- Netherlands: 4 882
- United States of America: 4 860
- China: 4 101

TRADE INDICES

**Economic indicators**
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- GDP, current: 204 431
- GDP per capita, current US$: 38 873
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2.78
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 3.05
- Exchange rate (US$): 0.804

- GDP per capita, current US$: 247 800
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2.99
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 1.09
- Exchange rate (US$): 0.755

GDP by expenditure in 2017
(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 54.4
- General government final consumption expenditure: 22.9
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.6
- Exports: 38.5
- Imports: 38.2
**FINLAND**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial flows

**(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>4 750.16</td>
<td>4 222.60</td>
<td>0.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>7 358.83</td>
<td>10 167.18</td>
<td>0.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1 483.93</td>
<td>-16 583.86</td>
<td>0.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1 225.23</td>
<td>10 960.94</td>
<td>0.34</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

**FDI inflows**

![Graph showing financial flows trends]

**Personal remittances receipts**

**FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2018**

+4.0%

### Trade in Goods and Services

#### Trade balance indicators

**(as % and index)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>(e) 0.90</td>
<td>2.49</td>
<td>(e) 0.012</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1.25</td>
<td>3.34</td>
<td>0.016</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-0.46</td>
<td>-1.25</td>
<td>-0.006</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>(e) -0.57</td>
<td>(e) -1.45</td>
<td>(e) -0.007</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade openness

**(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)**

![Graph showing trade openness]

### Labour Force

#### Labour force by gender in 2018

![Pie chart showing gender distribution]

Male 53%

Female 47%

### Other Indicators

#### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</th>
<th>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</th>
<th>Container port throughput (TEU) (as % of)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1 113</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1 171</td>
<td>13.90</td>
<td>1 223 702 (2005)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1 194</td>
<td>16.24</td>
<td>1 812 381 (2010)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1 034</td>
<td>15.16</td>
<td>1 592 090 (2015)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information economy indicators

**(as % of)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</th>
<th>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>20.29</td>
<td>14.29</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>6.36</td>
<td>8.23</td>
<td>(o) 7.69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2.46</td>
<td>6.89</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
FINLAND

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:

1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3 Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
o Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 05 November 2019