GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- **Population**: 1.403 Millions
- **Land area**: 28 050 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 575.586 XAF/US$
- **CPI growth**: 4.80 %
- **GDP growth**: -4.90 %

#### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>7 064</td>
<td>1 310</td>
<td>5 754</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>(e) 10 000</td>
<td>5 485</td>
<td>(e) 4 515</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>(e) 6 500</td>
<td>3 525</td>
<td>(e) 2 975</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>(e) 3 200</td>
<td>(e) 1 747</td>
<td>(e) 1 453</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2020**

- **Fuels**: 93 %
- **Manufactured goods**: 3 %
- **Other**: 4 %

**Top 5 partners in 2020**

- China: 1 345
- Spain: 479
- Portugal: 456
- India: 417
- Korea, Republic of: 170

#### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>921</td>
<td>-885</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>2 610</td>
<td>-2 532</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>277</td>
<td>2 311</td>
<td>-2 033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category**

- **Transport**: 3.9
- **Travel**: 14.8
- **Other services**: 81.3

#### ECONOMIC TRENDS

**GDP by expenditure in 2019**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household Consumption</td>
<td>57.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government final consumption expenditure</td>
<td>26.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross Capital Formation</td>
<td>13.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>55.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>52.3</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**-38.5 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

**-4.9 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>769.15</td>
<td>2,734.00</td>
<td>233.33</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES
Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>57.15</td>
<td>22.26</td>
<td>1.07</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>218.23</td>
<td>37.75</td>
<td>2.42</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.522</td>
<td>0.159</td>
<td>0.012</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>140</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE
Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<p>| | | | | |</p>
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male</td>
<td>55%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS
Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6.52</td>
<td>10.26</td>
<td>11.67</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>9,500</td>
<td>10,000</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
EQUATORIAL GUINEA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- - Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US$: United States dollar

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