GENERAL PROFILE: CZECHIA

Population: 10.689 Millions
Land area: 77 220 km²

Exchange rate: 22.932 CZK/US$
CPI growth: 2.05%
GDP growth: 2.57%

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2019
Merchandise exports 78 110 132 982 157 878 198 881
Merchandise imports 76 512 126 652 141 364 178 916
Merchandise trade balance 1 598 6 330 16 513 19 965

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)
- All food items: 91%
- Manufactured goods: 5%
- Other: 5%

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019: -1.7%

Top 5 partners in 2019
(exports, millions of US$)
Germany 63 097
Slovakia 15 042
Poland 11 999
France 10 167
United Kingdom 8 907

International trade in services
(millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2019
Services exports (e) 13 151 21 923 22 840 (e) 30 126
Services imports 10 810 17 814 19 667 (e) 25 678
Services trade balance (e) 2 342 4 109 3 172 (e) 4 448

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)
2005 2010 2015 2019
Transport 22.5 24.5 22.6 (e) 23.0
Travel 36.6 32.7 26.5 (e) 24.2
Other services 30.9 36.6 40.7 (e) 42.6

International trade indices
(terms of trade index, purchasing power index of exports)

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

2005 2010 2015 2019
GDP, current 136 281 207 478 186 830 245 128
GDP per capita, current US$ 13 285 19 691 17 623 22 932
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 6.53 2.27 5.31 2.57
Current account balance, % of GDP -2.06 -3.54 0.45 -0.28
Exchange rate (US$) 23 957 19 098 24 599 22 932

GDP by expenditure in 2018
(as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption 47.5
General government final consumption expenditure 20.0
Gross Capital Formation 26.2
Exports 78.4
Imports 72.0

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019: +2.6%
CZECHIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>11 653.25</td>
<td>6 140.58</td>
<td>465.10</td>
<td>7 576.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-18.74</td>
<td>1 166.82</td>
<td>2 487.44</td>
<td>4 917.94</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td>1.43</td>
<td>1.56</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FDI inflows as % of GDP in 2019: +2.0% ± 1.0%

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

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<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) 2.31</td>
<td>2.97</td>
<td>5.78</td>
<td>(e) 6.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) 3.86</td>
<td>4.71</td>
<td>7.70</td>
<td>(e) 8.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) 0.019</td>
<td>0.023</td>
<td>0.037</td>
<td>(e) 0.042</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>45%</td>
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</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

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<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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Information economy indicators

(as % of)

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>11.08</td>
<td>15.01</td>
<td>13.54</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>11.18</td>
<td>17.79</td>
<td>15.63</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 4.32</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CZECHIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.
5. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0 = Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. = Not available or not separately reported
_ = Not applicable
... = Not available, including no quotation
# = Non-relevant calculation
- = Not publishable
*** = Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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