GENERAL PROFILE: CROATIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population 4.130 Millions
Land area \(^1\) (n) 55 960 km\(^2\)
Exchange rate 6.623 HRK/US$
CPI growth 0.77 %
GDP 59 987 Millions current US$
GDP growth 2.94 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(\textbf{millions of US$})

\textbf{2005} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{2010} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{2015} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{2019}

\begin{tabular}{lcccc}
Merchandise exports & 8 773 & 11 806 & 12 925 & 17 180 \\
Merchandise imports & 18 560 & 20 067 & 20 571 & 28 160 \\
Merchandise trade balance & -9 787 & -8 261 & -7 646 & -10 980 \\
\end{tabular}

Export structure by product group in 2019

(as % of total exports)

\begin{tabular}{lccc}
All food items & 68 & 4 & 14 \\
Agricultural raw materials & 10 & & \\
Ores and metals & 4 & & \\
Fuels & & & \\
Manufactured goods & & & \\
Other & & & \\
\end{tabular}

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services\(^2\)

(\textbf{millions of US$})

\textbf{2005} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{2010} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{2015} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{2019}

\begin{tabular}{lcccc}
Services exports & 9 086 & 10 816 & 11 652 & (e) 16 797 \\
Services imports & 3 614 & 4 119 & 3 642 & (e) 5 495 \\
Services trade balance & 5 472 & 6 697 & 8 010 & (e) 11 301 \\
\end{tabular}

Services exports by main category\(^2\)

(as % of total services)

\begin{tabular}{lccccc}
Transport & 12.1 & 12.2 & 9.7 & (e) 8.2 \\
Travel & 68.2 & 66.8 & 68.4 & (e) 69.9 \\
Other services & 14.8 & 17.1 & 17.5 & (e) 18.8 \\
\end{tabular}

TRADE INDICES

\begin{tabular}{lcccc}
Terms of trade index & & & & \\
Purchasing power index of exports & & & & \\
\end{tabular}

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(\textbf{millions of US$ unless otherwise specified})

\textbf{2005} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{2010} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{2015} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{2019}

\begin{tabular}{lcccc}
GDP, current & 45 386 & 59 808 & 49 531 & 59 987 \\
GDP per capita, current US$ & 10 367 & 13 818 & 11 701 & 14 524 \\
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % & 4.31 & -1.50 & 2.44 & 2.94 \\
Current account balance, % of GDP & -7.47 & -2.48 & 3.22 & 2.43 \\
Exchange rate (US$) & 5.949 & 5.498 & 6.858 & 6.623 \\
\end{tabular}

GDP by expenditure in 2018

(as % of total GDP)

\begin{tabular}{lcccc}
Household Consumption & & & & \\
General government final consumption expenditure & & & & \\
Gross Capital Formation & & & & \\
Exports & & & & \\
Imports & & & & \\
\end{tabular}

\textbf{58.2} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{19.4} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{23.2} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{50.5} \hspace{1cm} \textbf{51.3}

\textbf{+2.9 %}

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019
CROATIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1 810.33</td>
<td>1 171.94</td>
<td>91.39</td>
<td>1 364.62</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>267.33</td>
<td>99.07</td>
<td>-141.56</td>
<td>231.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>3.44</td>
<td>3.82</td>
<td>5.09</td>
<td>6.70</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2015</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-9.09</td>
<td>-1.97</td>
<td>-0.30</td>
<td>(e) -0.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-19.99</td>
<td>-5.21</td>
<td>-0.60</td>
<td>(e) -0.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.111</td>
<td>-0.027</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>(e) -0.004</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.58</td>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>2.45</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.08</td>
<td>5.52</td>
<td>5.23</td>
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<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
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<td>(o) 3.10</td>
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Other indicators

Trade in goods and services
²

Labour force by gender in 2019
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Maritime transport indicators

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<thead>
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<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 522</td>
<td>2 277</td>
<td>2 110</td>
<td>2 078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>18.27</td>
<td>22.80</td>
<td>29.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>121 091</td>
<td>181 800</td>
<td>331 300</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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OTHER INDICATORS

Labour force by gender in 2019
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 54%
Female 46%

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2019
0.105 %
CROATIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..: Not available or not separately reported
_: Not applicable
...: Not available, including no quotation
#: Non-relevant calculation
-: Not publishable
***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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