GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

- **Population**: 4.156 Millions
- **Exchange rate**: 6.279 HRK/US$
- **Land area**: 55 960 km²
- **CPI growth**: 1.50%
- **GDP**: 60 625 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: 2.60%
- **GDP**: 60 625 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- **Total merchandise trade** (millions of US$)
  - **2005**: Merchandise exports 8 773, Merchandise imports 18 560, Merchandise trade balance -9 787
  - **2010**: Merchandise exports 11 806, Merchandise imports 20 067, Merchandise trade balance -8 261
  - **2015**: Merchandise exports 12 925, Merchandise imports 20 571, Merchandise trade balance -7 646
  - **2018**: Merchandise exports 17 402, Merchandise imports 28 203, Merchandise trade balance -10 802

- **Export structure by product group in 2018**
  - **Top 5 partners in 2018**:
    - Italy: 2 511
    - Germany: 2 279
    - Slovenia: 1 904
    - Bosnia and Herzegovina: 1 613
    - Austria: 1 111

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- **Total trade in services** (millions of US$)
  - **2005**: Services exports 10 253, Services imports 3 614, Services trade balance 6 639
  - **2010**: Services exports 12 004, Services imports 3 884, Services trade balance 8 120
  - **2015**: Services exports 12 450, Services imports 3 714, Services trade balance 8 736
  - **2018**: Services exports 16 551, Services imports 5 324, Services trade balance 11 226

- **Services exports by main category** (as % of total services)
  - **2005**: Transport 10.7, Travel 71.8, Other services 13.1
  - **2010**: Transport 10.8, Travel 68.5, Other services 18.0
  - **2015**: Transport 9.1, Travel 70.7, Other services 16.4
  - **2018**: Transport 8.6, Travel 69.7, Other services 18.7

TRADE INDICES

- **Economic indicators** (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - **2005**: GDP, current 45 347, GDP per capita, current US$ 10 358, Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 4.11, Current account balance, % of GDP -5.47, Exchange rate (US$) 5.949
  - **2010**: GDP, current 59 866, GDP per capita, current US$ 13 832, Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % -1.47, Current account balance, % of GDP -1.49, Exchange rate (US$) 5.498
  - **2015**: GDP, current 49 519, GDP per capita, current US$ 11 699, Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 2.40, Current account balance, % of GDP 5.03, Exchange rate (US$) 6.858
  - **2018**: GDP, current 60 625, GDP per capita, current US$ 14 586, Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 2.60, Current account balance, % of GDP 2.41, Exchange rate (US$) 6.279

- **GDP by expenditure in 2017** (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 57.3
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 19.5
  - Gross Capital Formation: 20.9
  - Exports: 51.1
  - Imports: 48.8
CROATIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1,785.99</td>
<td>1,155.07</td>
<td>269.58</td>
<td>1,159.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>228.20</td>
<td>68.12</td>
<td>11.35</td>
<td>354.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>3.44</td>
<td>3.17</td>
<td>4.25</td>
<td>4.85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

![Graph showing financial flows trend]

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators ²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-6.52</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>2.52</td>
<td>(e) 0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-14.33</td>
<td>1.09</td>
<td>5.42</td>
<td>(e) 0.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.077</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>0.026</td>
<td>(e) 0.003</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness ²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trade openness]

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2018

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 54%
Female 46%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1,522</td>
<td>2,277</td>
<td>2,097</td>
<td>2,062</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>18.10</td>
<td>23.61</td>
<td>32.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>137,048</td>
<td>181,800</td>
<td>264,500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.58</td>
<td>2.10</td>
<td>2.45</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.08</td>
<td>5.52</td>
<td>5.23</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 3.10</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
pais: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e. Estimated.
o. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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