

## GENERAL PROFILE: CROATIA

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
3.896 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
84 391 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 55 960 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
8.39 %

**GDP growth**  
3.30 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	8 773	11 806	12 925	24 960
Merchandise imports	18 560	20 067	20 571	43 451
Merchandise trade balance	-9 787	-8 261	-7 646	-18 491

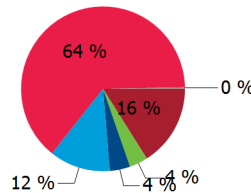
**-2.0 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

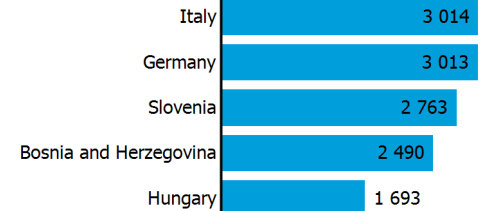
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	9 078	12 003	11 688	24 143
Services imports	3 612	3 884	3 640	7 099
Services trade balance	5 466	8 119	8 047	17 044

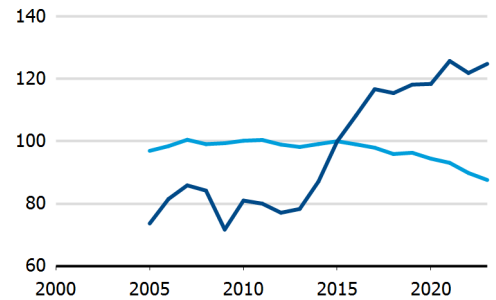
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	12.1	10.8	9.7	7.0
Travel	68.2	68.5	68.5	65.4
Other services	(e) 14.8	18.0	17.5	23.0

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

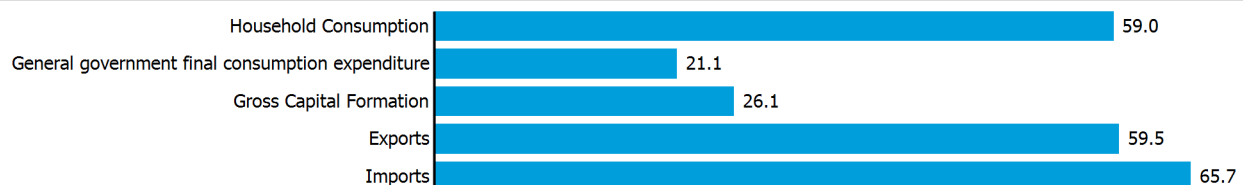
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	45 822	60 971	50 504	84 391
GDP per capita, current US\$	10 622	14 175	12 072	21 661
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	4.33	-1.33	2.32	3.30
Current account balance, % of GDP	-7.40	-2.44	3.29	1.15
Exchange rate (/US\$)	5.949	5.498	6.858	..

**+3.3 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# CROATIA

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

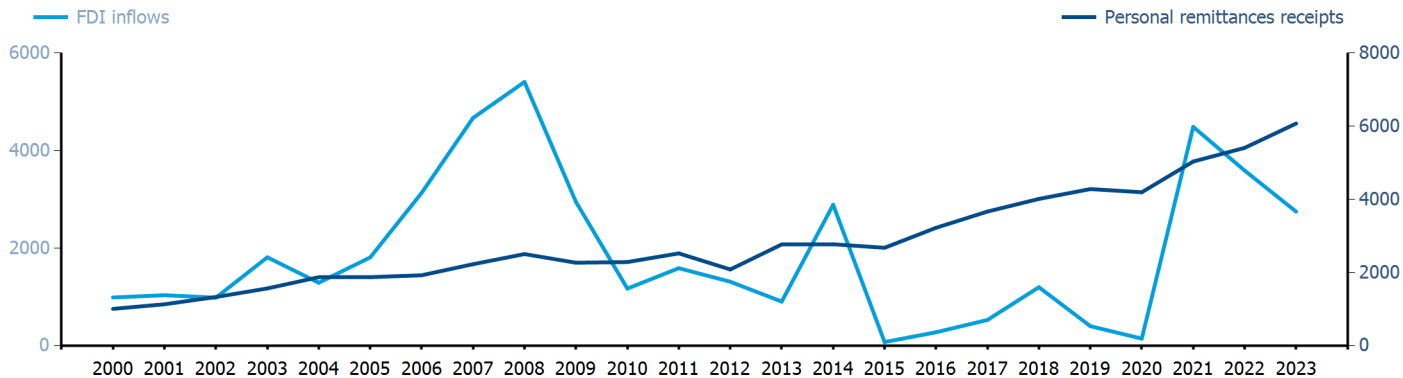
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	1 810.33	1 171.94	75.40	2 749.12
FDI outflows	267.33	99.07	-140.25	1 177.91
Personal remittances, % of GDP	4.09	3.76	5.32	7.31

**+1.4 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

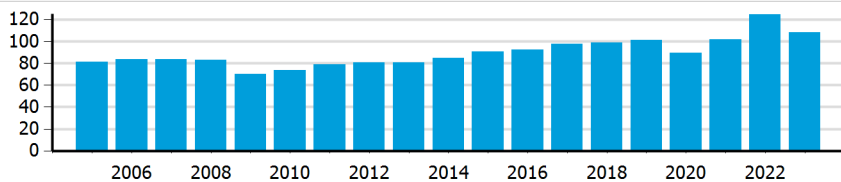
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-9.02	0.40	0.04	-2.20
Balance, % of imports	-20.02	1.09	0.08	-3.97
Normalized balance	-0.111	0.005	0.000	-0.020

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

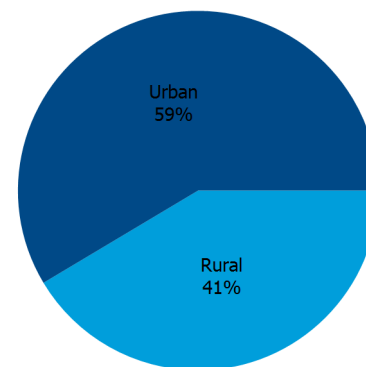
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	1 522	2 277	2 110	1 535
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	160 600	229 279	508 491

**0.067 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	2.48	1.06	2.25	1.56
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	6.04	5.08	5.10	3.97
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	1.95	2.34	..

# CROATIA

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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