GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

- Population: 50.339 Millions
- Exchange rate: 3 280.832 COP/US$
- GDP: 317 847 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 3.53%
- GDP growth: 3.20%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>21 190</td>
<td>39 713</td>
<td>35 691</td>
<td>39 460</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>21 204</td>
<td>40 486</td>
<td>54 058</td>
<td>52 703</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-14</td>
<td>-772</td>
<td>-18 367</td>
<td>-13 242</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2019 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 21%
- Agricultural raw materials: 55%
- Fuels: 4%
- Manufactured goods: 6%
- Other: 15%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>2 995</td>
<td>5 121</td>
<td>7 426</td>
<td>(e) 9 934</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>5 319</td>
<td>9 641</td>
<td>12 214</td>
<td>(e) 13 619</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-2 323</td>
<td>-4 520</td>
<td>-4 788</td>
<td>(e) -3 685</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services)

- Transport: 26.3% 22.3% 21.6% (e) 19.2%
- Travel: 51.4% 54.6% 57.2% (e) 56.9%
- Other services: 22.3% 22.8% 20.9% (e) 23.7%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 145 181, 286 104, 293 482, 317 847
- GDP per capita, current US$: 3 404, 6 327, 6 176, 6 314
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 4.71, 4.35, 2.96, 3.20
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -1.30, -3.05, -6.33, -4.32
- Exchange rate (/US$): 2 320.834, 1 898.570, 2 741.881, 3 280.832

GDP by expenditure in 2018 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 68.5%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 15.3%
- Gross Capital Formation: 21.2%
- Exports: 15.9%
- Imports: 20.9%
COLOMBIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>10 235.00</td>
<td>6 430.00</td>
<td>11 724.00</td>
<td>14 493.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>4 796.00</td>
<td>5 483.00</td>
<td>4 218.00</td>
<td>3 214.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td>1.41</td>
<td>1.59</td>
<td>2.13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019 +1.0%

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-0.49</td>
<td>-0.76</td>
<td>-6.22</td>
<td>(e) -3.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-2.79</td>
<td>-4.50</td>
<td>-28.42</td>
<td>(e) -18.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.014</td>
<td>-0.023</td>
<td>-0.166</td>
<td>(e) -0.104</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>0.005</td>
<td>0.005</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 55%
Female 45%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>29.32</td>
<td>40.48</td>
<td>45.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2 447 727</td>
<td>3 577 704</td>
<td>4 254 900</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>13.04</td>
<td>9.63</td>
<td>9.33</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
COLOMBIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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