

## GENERAL PROFILE: COLOMBIA

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population**  
50.883 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
3 694.854 COP/US\$

**GDP**  
271 799 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 1 109 500 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
2.52 %

**GDP growth**  
-6.80 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	21 190	39 713	35 691	31 008
Merchandise imports	21 204	40 486	54 058	43 489
Merchandise trade balance	-14	-772	-18 367	-12 481

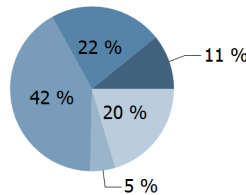
**-21.5 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

#### Export structure by product group in 2020

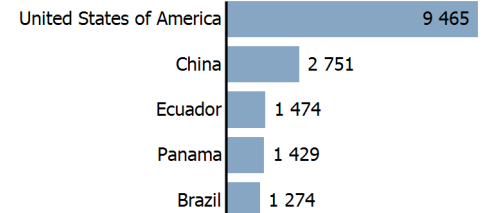
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	2 995	5 121	7 426	(e) 5 107
Services imports	5 319	9 641	12 214	(e) 9 199
Services trade balance	-2 323	-4 520	-4 788	(e) -4 092

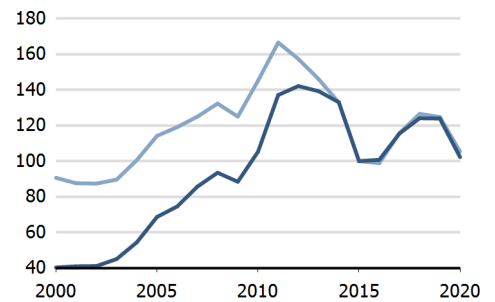
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	26.3	22.3	21.6	(e) 22.0
Travel	51.4	54.6	57.2	(e) 31.0
Other services	22.3	22.8	20.9	(e) 46.8

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

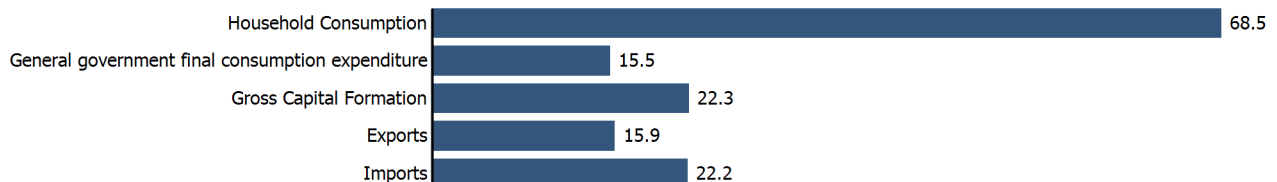
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	145 619	286 563	293 482	271 799
GDP per capita, current US\$	3 414	6 337	6 176	5 342
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	4.71	4.49	2.96	-6.80
Current account balance, % of GDP	-1.29	-3.08	-6.58	-3.43
Exchange rate (/US\$)	2 320.834	1 898.570	2 741.881	3 694.854

**-6.8 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

#### GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



# COLOMBIA

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

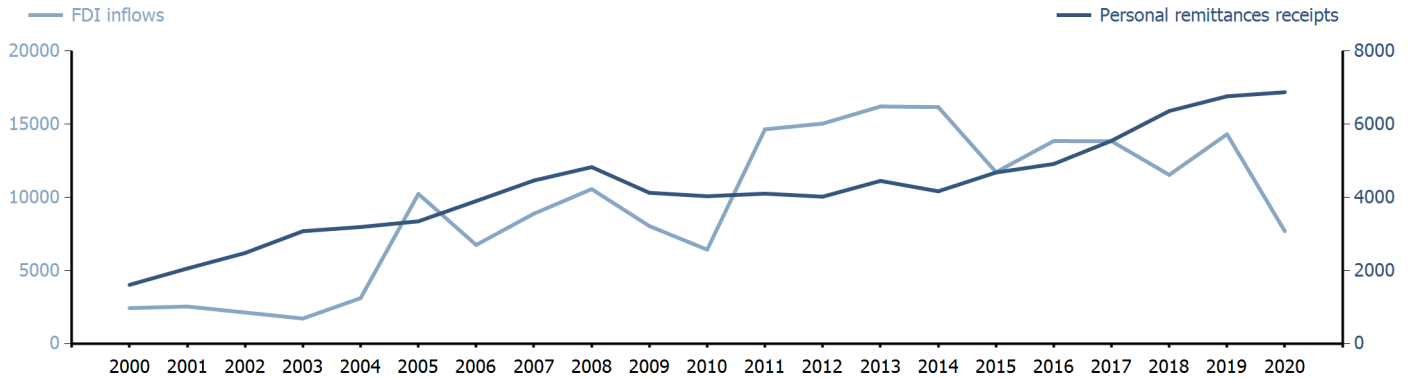
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	10 235.00	6 430.00	11 724.00	7 690.22
FDI outflows	4 796.00	5 483.00	4 218.00	1 966.13
Personal remittances, % of GDP	2.30	1.41	1.59	2.53

**+0.7 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

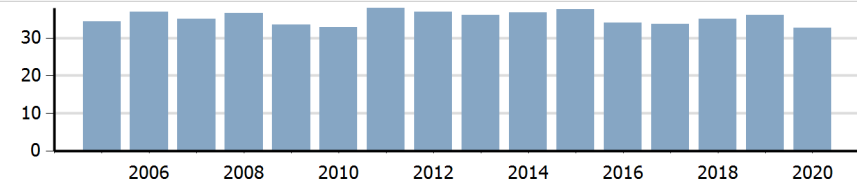
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-0.49	-0.76	-6.22	(e) -4.46
Balance, % of imports	-2.79	-4.50	-28.42	(e) -23.98
Normalized balance	-0.014	-0.023	-0.166	(e) -0.136

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

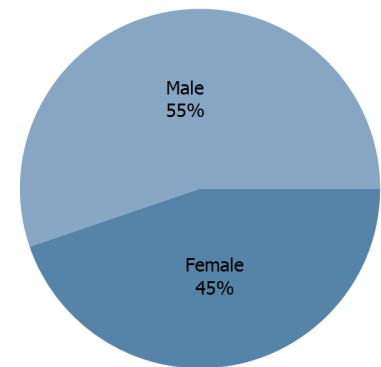
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	100	109	105	99
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	29.35	40.51	48.26
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	2 447 727	3 696 592	4 480 900

**0.005 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.25	0.15	0.24	0.44
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	13.04	9.63	9.33	10.91
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# COLOMBIA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- \_ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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