GENERAL PROFILE: CANADA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

- Population: 37.411 Millions
- Exchange rate: 1.327 CAD/US$
- GDP: 1 733 149 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 1.95 %
- GDP growth: 1.64 %
- Land area: (n) 9 093 510 km²

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade
  (millions of US$)

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)
- All food items: 50 %
- Agricultural raw materials: 4 %
- Ores and metals: 12 %
- Fuels: 7 %
- Manufactured goods: 4 %
- Other: 13 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services
  (millions of US$)
  - Services exports: 2005 61 488, 2010 78 715, 2015 84 936, 2019 (e) 100 342
  - Services imports: 2005 65 930, 2010 100 130, 2015 104 727, 2019 (e) 115 167
  - Services trade balance: 2005 -4 442, 2010 -21 415, 2015 -19 791, 2019 (e) -14 824

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)
- Travel: 2005 24.2, 2010 22.4, 2015 23.9, 2019 (e) 26.8
- Other services: 2005 56.1, 2010 60.1, 2015 59.8, 2019 (e) 57.0

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- Economic indicators
  (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - GDP, current: 2005 1 173 143, 2010 1 617 266, 2015 1 556 127, 2019 1 733 149
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2005 3.20, 2010 3.09, 2015 0.69, 2019 1.64
  - Exchange rate (US$): 2005 1.211, 2010 3.09, 2015 0.69, 2019 1.64

- GDP by expenditure in 2018
  (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 58.2
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 20.8
  - Gross Capital Formation: 23.0
  - Exports: 31.8
  - Imports: 33.9

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019: -0.9%
Top 5 partners in 2019 
(exports, millions of US$)
- United States of America: 336 532
- China: 17 494
- United Kingdom: 14 924
- Japan: 9 447
- Mexico: 5 515

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019: +1.6%
**CANADA**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>25 691.56</td>
<td>28 400.44</td>
<td>43 835.97</td>
<td>50 331.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>27 538.46</td>
<td>34 722.76</td>
<td>67 440.31</td>
<td>76 602.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.07</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.08</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

![Graph showing financial flows trends]

**FDI inflows**

![Graph showing personal remittances receipts]

### TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

#### Trade balance indicators²

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>3.95</td>
<td>-1.87</td>
<td>-2.47</td>
<td>(e) -1.66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>12.02</td>
<td>-6.04</td>
<td>-7.18</td>
<td>(e) -4.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.057</td>
<td>-0.031</td>
<td>-0.037</td>
<td>(e) -0.025</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade openness²

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Graph showing trade openness]

### LABOUR FORCE

#### Labour force by gender in 2019

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- Male 53%
- Female 47%

### OTHER INDICATORS

#### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>3 027</td>
<td>3 401</td>
<td>3 610</td>
<td>3 363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>36.34</td>
<td>38.54</td>
<td>45.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4 694 496</td>
<td>5 793 852</td>
<td>7 004 090</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information economy indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.88</td>
<td>2.76</td>
<td>2.14</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>9.07</td>
<td>8.43</td>
<td>7.12</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>(k) 3.70</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Note:** 
- The share of the total world merchant fleet in 2019 is 0.169%.
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Data include self-employed jobs.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
__ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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