

GENERAL PROFILE: CANADA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
37.742 Millions

Exchange rate
1.341 CAD/US\$

GDP
1 643 385 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 9 093 510 km²

CPI growth
0.72 %

GDP growth
-5.40 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	360 475	387 481	410 062	390 599
Merchandise imports	322 411	402 690	430 124	414 165
Merchandise trade balance	38 064	-15 209	-20 062	-23 566

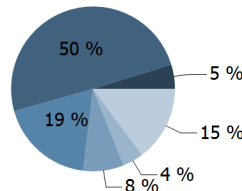
-12.5 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)

United States of America	286 020
China	18 827
United Kingdom	14 897
Japan	9 246
Mexico	4 589

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	61 488	78 719	84 956	(e) 85 505
Services imports	65 930	100 135	104 753	(e) 91 250
Services trade balance	-4 442	-21 416	-19 796	(e) -5 745

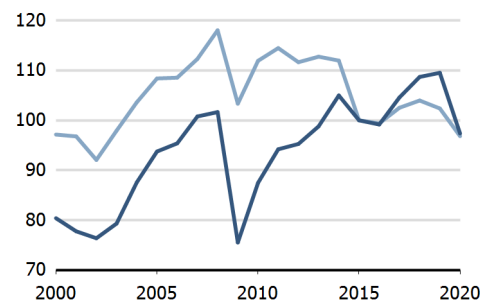
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	17.3	15.7	14.3	(e) 11.9
Travel	24.2	22.4	23.9	(e) 13.2
Other services	56.1	60.1	59.8	(e) 72.9

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	1 173 158	1 617 267	1 556 129	1 643 385
GDP per capita, current US\$	36 474	47 361	43 194	43 542
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.20	3.09	0.66	-5.40
Current account balance, % of GDP	1.87	-3.60	-3.51	-1.81
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.211	1.030	1.279	1.341

-5.4 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



CANADA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

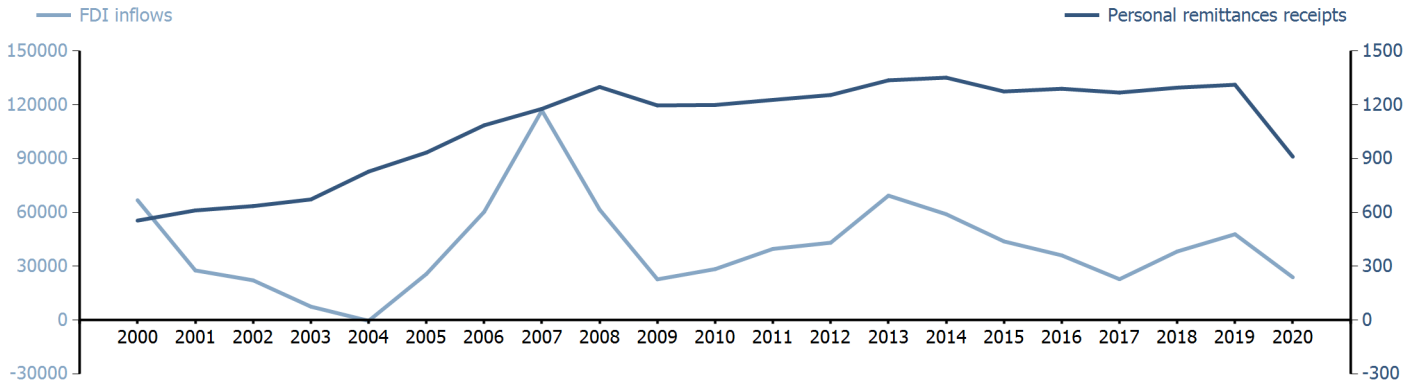
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	25 691.56	28 400.44	43 835.97	23 822.79
FDI outflows	27 538.46	34 722.76	67 440.31	48 655.15
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.08	0.07	0.08	0.06

+3.0 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

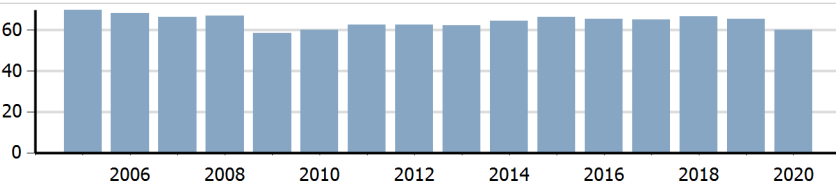
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	3.95	-1.87	-2.47	(e) -2.05
Balance, % of imports	12.02	-6.04	-7.18	(e) -6.61
Normalized balance	0.057	-0.031	-0.037	(e) -0.034

Trade openness²

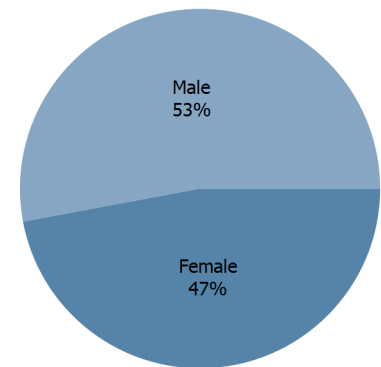
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	3 027	3 401	3 610	3 499
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	36.35	38.57	46.78
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	4 694 496	5 793 852	6 196 600

0.169 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	3.88	2.76	2.14	1.71
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	9.07	8.43	7.12	7.73
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	(k) 3.70

CANADA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- k Data include self-employed jobs.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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