

GENERAL PROFILE: CAMBODIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
17.424 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
42 824 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 176 520 km²

CPI growth
2.14 %

GDP growth
5.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	3 092	5 143	8 542	23 470
Merchandise imports	3 927	6 791	13 261	24 386
Merchandise trade balance	-836	-1 648	-4 718	-916

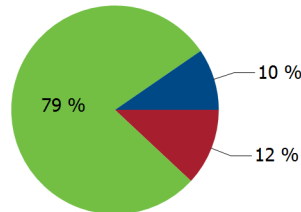
+4.4 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

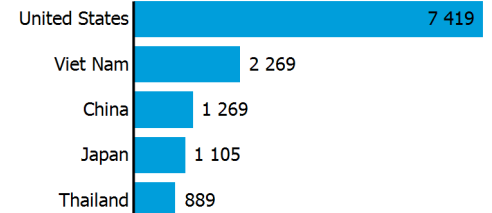
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	1 118	2 028	3 955	4 188
Services imports	642	1 018	2 242	2 870
Services trade balance	476	1 010	1 712	1 318

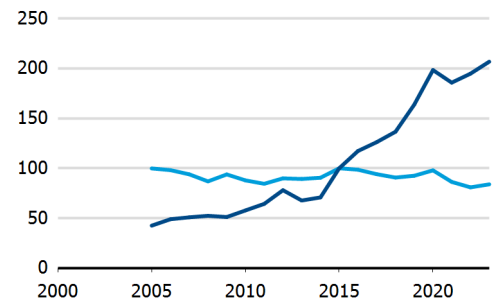
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	12.2	11.1	10.6	11.2
Travel	75.1	74.9	79.3	73.6
Other services	12.8	14.0	10.1	15.2

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	7 153	13 733	24 037	42 824
GDP per capita, current US\$	532	947	1 539	2 458
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	13.30	5.08	7.21	5.00
Current account balance, % of GDP	-4.88	-8.73	-8.86	1.73
Exchange rate (/US\$)	4 092.500	4 184.917	4 067.750	..

+5.0 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



CAMBODIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

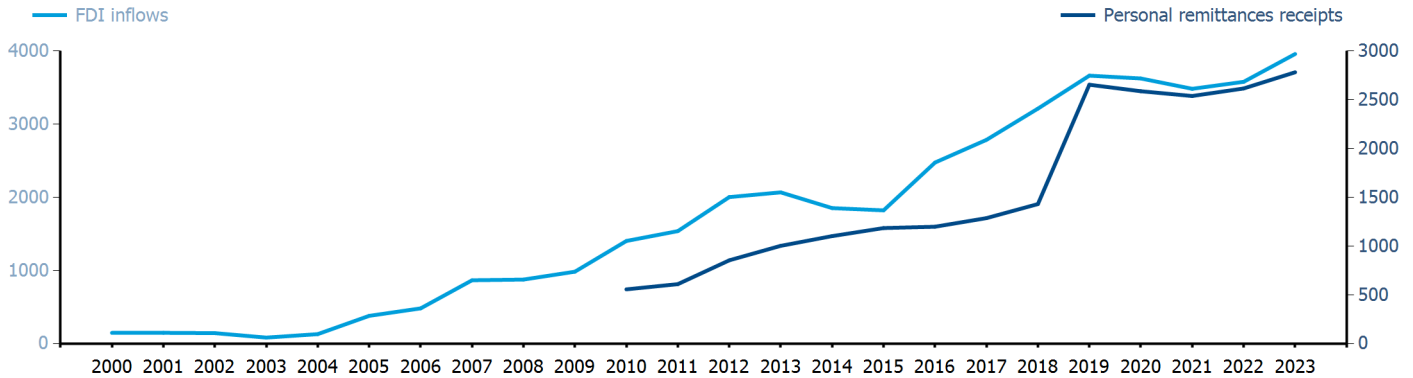
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	381.18	1 404.32	1 822.80	3 958.79
FDI outflows	6.28	20.58	87.76	151.41
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	4.96	6.57	8.69

+0.5 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

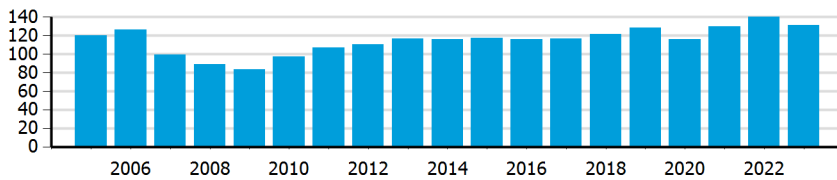
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-7.54	-11.05	-6.68	-5.30
Balance, % of imports	-11.82	-20.36	-10.78	-7.77
Normalized balance	-0.063	-0.113	-0.057	-0.040

Trade openness²

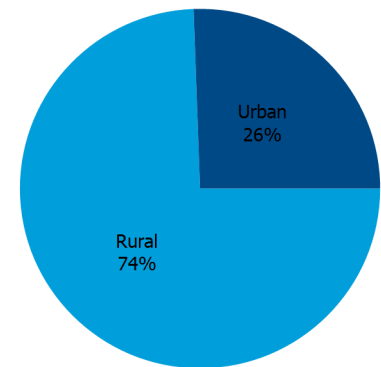
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	..	2 517	1 881	331
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	222 928	392 000	-

0.015 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.05	0.09	2.18	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	2.27	2.54	2.44	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

CAMBODIA

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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