GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

- **Population**: 11.531 Millions
- **Land area**: 25,680 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 1,845.623 BIF/US$
- **CPI growth**: -0.69%
- **GDP**: 3,190 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: 1.20%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- **Total merchandise trade**
  - (millions of US$)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2019
  - Merchandise exports 58 101 121 180
  - Merchandise imports 269 509 857 887
  - Merchandise trade balance -211 -408 -736 -708

- **Export structure by product group in 2019**
  - (as % of total exports)
  - All food items 52%
  - Ores and metals 6%
  - Manufactured goods 34%
  - Other 7%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- **Total trade in services**
  - (millions of US$)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2019
  - Services exports 35 79 57 -
  - Services imports 134 168 229 -
  - Services trade balance -99 -89 -171 -

- **Services exports by main category**
  - (as % of total services)
  - Transport 4.8
  - Travel 4.2
  - Other services 91.0

TRADE INDICES

- **Economic indicators**
  - (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2019
  - GDP, current 1,117 2,032 2,811 3,190
  - GDP per capita, current US$ 152 234 277 277
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 0.91 5.09 -0.41 1.20
  - Current account balance, % of GDP -0.51 -14.81 -13.28 (e) -15.97
  - Exchange rate (/US$) 1,081.577 1,230.748 1,571.898 1,845.623

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- **GDP by expenditure in 2018**
  - (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption 83.2
  - General government final consumption expenditure 17.5
  - Gross Capital Formation 13.2
  - Exports 7.2
  - Imports 28.8
### BURUNDI

#### FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

**Financial flows**

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>FDI inflows</strong></td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.78</td>
<td>7.36</td>
<td>1.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>FDI outflows</strong></td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Personal remittances, % of GDP</strong></td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>1.82</td>
<td>1.52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

![Graph of financial flows trends](chart)

#### TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

**Trade balance indicators**

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-20.36</td>
<td>-20.96</td>
<td>-23.29</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-70.40</td>
<td>-70.21</td>
<td>-78.60</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.543</td>
<td>-0.541</td>
<td>-0.648</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Graph of trade openness](chart)

#### LABOUR FORCE

**Labour force by gender in 2019**

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- Male: 48%
- Female: 52%

#### OTHER INDICATORS

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>0.44</td>
<td>0.50</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>5.59</td>
<td>2.36</td>
<td>7.52</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0      Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..     Not available or not separately reported
      Not applicable
...    Not available, including no quotation
#      Non-relevant calculation
-      Not publishable
***    Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:   Dead weight tons
FDI:   Foreign direct investment
GDP:   Gross domestic product
ICT:   Information and communication technology
TEU:   Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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