


## GENERAL PROFILE: BRUNEI DARUSSALAM


### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

 **Population**  
0.437 Millions

 **Exchange rate**  
1.380 BND/US\$

 **GDP**  
12 016 Millions current US\$

 **Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 5 270 km<sup>2</sup>

 **CPI growth**  
1.94 %

 **GDP growth**  
1.20 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)




	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	6 249	8 907	6 353	6 608
Merchandise imports	1 491	2 538	3 229	5 342
Merchandise trade balance	4 758	6 370	3 124	1 265

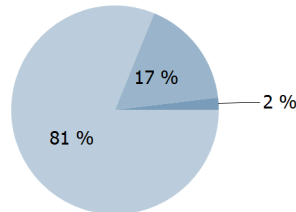
**-6.1 %**

Merchandise exports  
growth rate in 2020

#### Export structure by product group in 2020

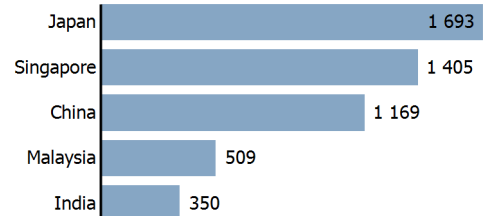
(as % of total exports)

 Fuels  
 Manufactured goods  
 Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)



	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	616	462	648	351
Services imports	1 110	1 269	1 654	1 206
Services trade balance	-494	-807	-1 006	-855

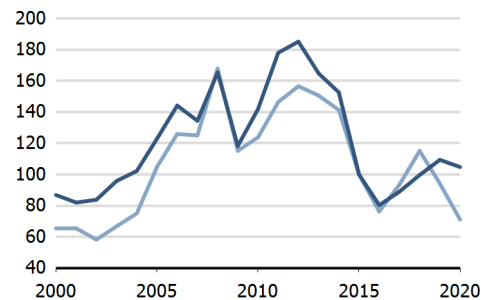
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	50.8	-	71.9	41.3
Travel	31.1	-	22.8	10.8
Other services	18.1	(e) 22.8	5.3	47.9

### TRADE INDICES

 Terms of trade index  
 Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	10 561	13 707	12 930	12 016
GDP per capita, current US\$	28 926	35 270	31 164	27 466
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	0.39	2.60	-0.39	1.20
Current account balance, % of GDP	38.18	36.60	16.68	4.28
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.664	1.364	1.375	1.380

**+1.2 %**

Gross domestic product  
growth rate in 2020

#### GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



# BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

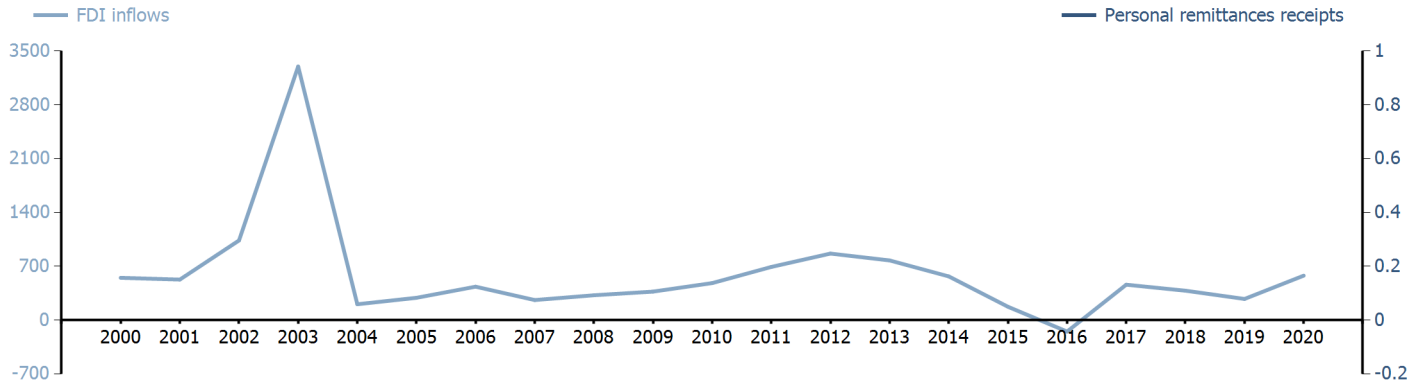
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	289.48	480.72	173.24	577.43
FDI outflows	..	..	..	..
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	..	..	..

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

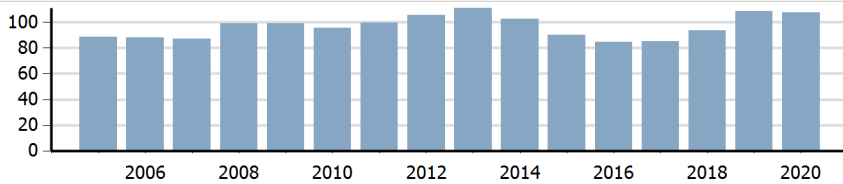
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	41.05	39.57	14.72	(e) 5.94
Balance, % of imports	171.90	141.36	39.09	(e) 11.67
Normalized balance	0.462	0.414	0.163	(e) 0.055

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

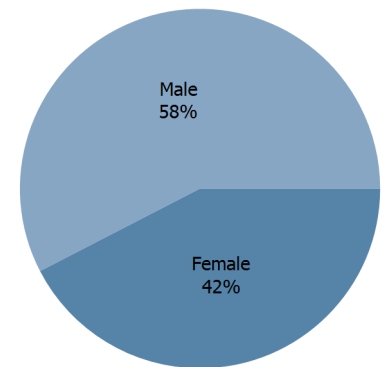
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	423	449	549	467
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	4.81	6.15	6.87
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	-	-	-

0.023 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	..	0.41	0.19	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	..	5.00	4.48	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

## Disclaimer:

The designations employed and the presentation of the material on UNCTADstat do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Where the designations "economy" or "country or area" appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in UNCTADstat.

Generation date: 05 January 2022