**GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018**

- **Population**: 0.429 Millions
- **Exchange rate**: 1.349 BND/US$
- **GDP**: 14 072 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: -0.30 %
- **CPI growth**: 0.15 %
- **Land area**: 5 270 km²

**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE**

- **Merchandise exports**
  - 2005: 6 249
  - 2010: 8 907
  - 2015: 6 353
  - 2018: 6 574

- **Merchandise imports**
  - 2005: 1 491
  - 2010: 2 338
  - 2015: 3 229
  - 2018: 4 164

- **Merchandise trade balance**
  - 2005: -4 758
  - 2010: 6 370
  - 2015: 3 124
  - 2018: 2 410

**Export structure by product group in 2018**

- **Fuels**: 8 %
- **Manufactured goods**: 92 %
- **Other**: 1 %

**INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES**

- **Services exports**
  - 2005: 616
  - 2010: 462
  - 2015: 504
  - 2018: (e) 581

- **Services imports**
  - 2005: 1 110
  - 2010: 1 269
  - 2015: 1 654
  - 2018: (e) 1 574

- **Services trade balance**
  - 2005: -494
  - 2010: -807
  - 2015: -1 006
  - 2018: (e) -993

**Services exports by main category**

- **Transport**: 50.8 %
- **Travel**: 31.1 %
- **Other services**: 18.1 %

**ECONOMIC TRENDS**

- **GDP, current**: 10 561
- **GDP per capita, current US$**: 28 926
- **Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %**: 0.39
- **Current account balance, % of GDP**: 38.18
- **Exchange rate (/US$)**: 1.664

**GDP by expenditure in 2017**

- **Household Consumption**: 20.5 %
- **General government final consumption expenditure**: 26.5 %
- **Gross Capital Formation**: 34.8 %
- **Exports**: 49.5 %
- **Imports**: 35.6 %
### Financial flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>289.48</td>
<td>480.72</td>
<td>173.24</td>
<td>503.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

(2000-2018)

### Trade balance indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>41.05</td>
<td>39.57</td>
<td>14.72</td>
<td>(e) 9.75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>171.90</td>
<td>141.36</td>
<td>39.09</td>
<td>(e) 24.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.462</td>
<td>0.414</td>
<td>0.163</td>
<td>(e) 0.108</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade openness

(2006-2018)

### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>449</td>
<td>542</td>
<td>553</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>5.12</td>
<td>4.90</td>
<td>5.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>93 230</td>
<td>128 026</td>
<td>138 676</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information economy indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.41</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>5.00</td>
<td>4.48</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BRUNEI DARUSSALAM

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..: Not available or not separately reported
...: Not applicable
...: Not available, including no quotation
#: Non-relevant calculation
-: Not publishable
**: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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