GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 212.559 Millions
Land area: (n) 8 358 140 km²

Exchange rate: 5.155 BRL/US$

CPI growth: 3.21%
GDP growth: -4.08%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise exports: 209 878
- Merchandise imports: 166 276
- Merchandise trade balance: 43 602

Export structure by product group in 2020
- Total merchandise trade growth rate in 2020: -6.9%

Top 5 partners in 2020 (exports, millions of US$)
- China: 67 788
- United States of America: 21 619
- Argentina: 8 489
- Netherlands: 6 705
- Canada: 4 230

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)
- Services exports: 28 471
- Services imports: 49 104
- Services trade balance: -20 633

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Transport: 17.8
- Travel: 10.7
- Other services: 67.3

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- GDP, current: 1 421 311
- GDP per capita, current US$: 6 687
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: -4.08
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -1.82
- Exchange rate (US$): 5.155

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 64.9
- General government final consumption expenditure: 20.3
- Gross Capital Formation: 15.1
- Exports: 14.3
- Imports: 14.7

ECONOMIC TRENDS

-6.9 %
-4.1 %
## BRAZIL

### FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

#### Financial flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>15 066.29</td>
<td>77 686.85</td>
<td>49 961.37</td>
<td>24 777.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2 516.70</td>
<td>22 059.93</td>
<td>-11 642.81</td>
<td>-25 808.42</td>
</tr>
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<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.16</td>
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#### Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

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### TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

#### Trade balance indicators

*(as % and index)*

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<th>2015</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-4.02</td>
<td>-0.54</td>
<td>-1.09</td>
<td>0.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>36.62</td>
<td>-4.88</td>
<td>-8.06</td>
<td>5.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.155</td>
<td>-0.025</td>
<td>-0.042</td>
<td>0.025</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade openness

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>1.01</td>
<td>0.46</td>
<td>0.32</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>11.74</td>
<td>9.33</td>
<td>8.22</td>
<td>9.79</td>
<td>0.272%</td>
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<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>0.272%</td>
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### LABOUR FORCE

#### Labour force by gender in 2020

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

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<tr>
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<th>Female</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>55%</td>
<td>45%</td>
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### OTHER INDICATORS

#### Maritime transport indicators

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<th>2015</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>4 021</td>
<td>3 407</td>
<td>3 974</td>
<td>5 638</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>30.22</td>
<td>36.04</td>
<td>36.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(p) 8 951 005</td>
<td>10 969 082</td>
<td>10 376 571</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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#### Information economy indicators

*(as % of)*

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BRAZIL

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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