GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

- Population: 211.050 Millions
- Exchange rate: 3.944 BRL/US$
- GDP: 1 813 496 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 3.73 %
- GDP growth: 1.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Merchandise exports: 185 529
- Merchandise imports: 77 628
- Merchandise trade balance: 237 901

Export structure by product group in 2019

- Top 5 partners in 2019:
  - China: 63,358
  - United States of America: 29,860
  - Netherlands: 10,126
  - Argentina: 9,791
  - Japan: 5,432

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Services exports: 15,442
- Services imports: 23,471
- Services trade balance: -8,029

Services exports by main category in 2019

- Transport: 20.4%
- Travel: 25.0%
- Other services: 54.6%

TRADE INDICES

- Economic indicators:
  - GDP, current: 891,634
  - GDP per capita, current US$: 4,790
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 3.20
  - Current account balance, % of GDP: 1.57
  - Exchange rate (/US$): 2.434

GDP by expenditure in 2018

- Household Consumption: 64.3
- General government final consumption expenditure: 19.7
- Gross Capital Formation: 15.4
- Exports: 14.8
- Imports: 14.3

+1.0 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019
BRAZIL

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>15 066.29</td>
<td>77 686.85</td>
<td>49 961.37</td>
<td>71 989.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2 516.70</td>
<td>22 059.93</td>
<td>-11 642.81</td>
<td>15 515.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>0.18</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019 +0.9 %

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>3.97</td>
<td>-0.53</td>
<td>-1.07</td>
<td>0.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>36.01</td>
<td>-4.79</td>
<td>-7.92</td>
<td>2.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.153</td>
<td>-0.025</td>
<td>-0.041</td>
<td>0.011</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.12</td>
<td>1.01</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>..</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>12.10</td>
<td>9.41</td>
<td>8.41</td>
<td>..</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   e  Estimated.
   n  Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
...  Not applicable
...  Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

Disclaimer:
The designations employed and the presentation of the material on UNCTADstat do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.
Where the designations "economy" or "country or area" appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in UNCTADstat.

Generation date: 06 November 2020