GENERAL PROFILE: BOTSWANA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population
2.304 Millions

Exchange rate
10.756 BWP/US$

GDP
18 776 Millions current US$

Land area¹
(n) 566 730 km²

CPI growth
2.77 %

GDP growth
3.49 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2019

Merchandise exports 4 425 4 693 6 316 5 233

Merchandise imports 3 161 5 657 7 238 6 564

Merchandise trade balance 1 264 -964 -922 -1 331

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)

Manufactured goods 94 %

Other 6 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2019

Services exports 832 640 912 (e) 886

Services imports 594 953 1 119 (e) 926

Services trade balance 238 -313 -207 (e) -40

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

2005 2010 2015 2019

Transport 10.2 5.5 5.0 -

Travel 67.5 68.4 58.4 -

Other services 22.3 26.0 36.6 -

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

2005 2010 2015 2019

GDP, current 9 931 12 787 14 421 18 776

GDP per capita, current US$ 5 520 6 435 6 800 8 150

Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 4.56 8.56 -1.70 3.49

Current account balance, % of GDP 16.09 -6.29 2.20 (e) -5.25

Exchange rate (/US$) 5.117 6.794 10.129 10.756

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2018
(as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption 49.5

General government final consumption expenditure 18.7

Gross Capital Formation 29.4

Exports 39.4

Imports 37.3
BOTSWANA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>278.59</td>
<td>218.38</td>
<td>378.55</td>
<td>260.93</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>55.89</td>
<td>-0.90</td>
<td>-183.25</td>
<td>-43.45</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.17</td>
<td>0.21</td>
<td>0.27</td>
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</tbody>
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FDI inflows trends

(millions of US$)

Financial flows trends

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019

-0.2 %

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

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<tr>
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<th>2015</th>
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<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>18.38</td>
<td>-11.17</td>
<td>-6.38</td>
<td>(e) -5.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>52.98</td>
<td>-21.54</td>
<td>-11.37</td>
<td>(e) -13.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.209</td>
<td>-0.121</td>
<td>-0.060</td>
<td>(e) -0.072</td>
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Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

|----------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|

Labour force by gender in 2019

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 54%
Female 46%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
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<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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Information economy indicators

(as % of)

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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.17</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.75</td>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>2.37</td>
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<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
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