GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population**: 3.281 Millions

**Land area**: (n) 51 200 km²

**Exchange rate**: 1.717 BAM/US$

**CPI growth**: -0.58 %

**GDP**: 19 519 Millions current US$

**GDP growth**: -4.50 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

**Total merchandise trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>2 400</td>
<td>4 803</td>
<td>5 098</td>
<td>6 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>7 070</td>
<td>9 223</td>
<td>8 986</td>
<td>9 873</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-4 670</td>
<td>-4 420</td>
<td>-3 889</td>
<td>-3 721</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2020**

(as % of total exports)

- Food: 75%
- Agricultural raw materials: 6%
- Ores and metals: 5%
- Fuels: 4%
- Manufactured goods: 4%
- Other: 6%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

**Total trade in services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>989</td>
<td>1 702</td>
<td>1 680</td>
<td>1 310</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>436</td>
<td>541</td>
<td>574</td>
<td>517</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>553</td>
<td>1 161</td>
<td>1 106</td>
<td>792</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category**

(as % of total services)

- Transport: 11.2%
- Travel: 52.4%
- Other services: 36.4%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

**GDP by expenditure in 2019**

(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 75.8%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 19.5%
- Gross Capital Formation: 21.6%
- Exports: 40.1%
- Imports: 55.2%

**Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020**: -6.5%

**Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020**: -4.5%
**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>351.19</td>
<td>406.09</td>
<td>361.14</td>
<td>370.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>45.63</td>
<td>72.68</td>
<td>-5.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances</td>
<td>18.16</td>
<td>10.61</td>
<td>11.11</td>
<td>9.28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

(Financial flows are in millions of US$. Personal remittances are given as a percentage of GDP)

**TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**

**Trade balance indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-38.72</td>
<td>-21.53</td>
<td>-18.30</td>
<td>-14.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-55.08</td>
<td>-42.07</td>
<td>-34.03</td>
<td>-30.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.380</td>
<td>-0.266</td>
<td>-0.205</td>
<td>-0.176</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

(As a percentage of GDP)

**Labour force by gender in 2020**

(Male: 61%, Female: 39%)

**OTHER INDICATORS**

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>0.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.17</td>
<td>2.89</td>
<td>3.02</td>
<td>3.05</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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