GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

**Population**
11.353 Millions

**Land area**
(n) 1,083,300 km²

**Exchange rate**
6.910 BOB/US$

**CPI growth**
2.27 %

**GDP growth**
4.40 %

INTernational Merchandise Trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>2,827</td>
<td>6,402</td>
<td>8,726</td>
<td>8,965</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>2,431</td>
<td>5,590</td>
<td>9,766</td>
<td>9,996</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>396</td>
<td>812</td>
<td>-1,041</td>
<td>-1,031</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2018**
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 35%
- Ores and metals: 5%
- Fuels: 14%
- Manufactured goods: 30%
- Other: 16%

**Top 5 partners in 2018**
(exports, millions of US$)

1. Brazil: 1,735
2. Argentina: 1,474
3. India: 759
4. Korea, Republic of: 598
5. Japan: 546

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>657</td>
<td>708</td>
<td>1,243</td>
<td>1,466</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>682</td>
<td>1,149</td>
<td>2,835</td>
<td>3,256</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-25</td>
<td>-441</td>
<td>-1,592</td>
<td>-1,790</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category**
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 22.0%
- Travel: 36.3%
- Other services: 16.1%

TRADE INDICES

**Economic indicators**
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 9,549, 19,650, 33,000, 40,852
- GDP per capita, current US$: 1,034, 1,955, 3,036, 3,598
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 4.42, 4.13, 4.86, 4.40
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 6.52, 4.45, -5.87, -4.87
- Exchange rate (US$): 8.066, 7.017, 6.910, 6.910

**GDP by expenditure in 2017**
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 67.7%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 17.0%
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.2%
- Exports: 24.9%
- Imports: 31.8%
BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-238.62</td>
<td>642.95</td>
<td>554.64</td>
<td>255.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>-28.81</td>
<td>-1.79</td>
<td>-88.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>3.53</td>
<td>4.89</td>
<td>3.61</td>
<td>3.14</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>3.54</td>
<td>2.99</td>
<td>-5.98</td>
<td>-8.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>11.79</td>
<td>9.54</td>
<td>-16.59</td>
<td>-27.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.056</td>
<td>0.046</td>
<td>-0.090</td>
<td>-0.158</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>20</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>50</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2018
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>54%</td>
<td>46%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>484</td>
<td>166</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>134</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.86</td>
<td>3.46</td>
<td>4.35</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:

1  Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   n  Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
...  Not applicable
#  Not available, including no quotation
-  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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