

GENERAL PROFILE: AUSTRALIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
25.500 Millions

Exchange rate
1.453 AUD/US\$

GDP
1 344 927 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 7 692 020 km²

CPI growth
0.87 %

GDP growth
-2.40 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	106 097	212 634	187 684	250 578
Merchandise imports	125 281	201 639	208 501	211 109
Merchandise trade balance	-19 184	10 995	-20 817	39 469

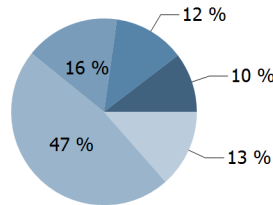
-7.5 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

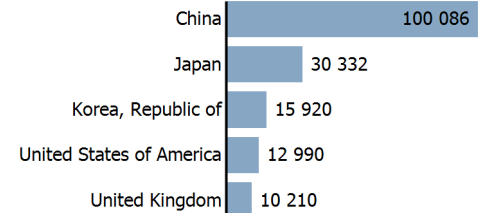
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	32 227	51 899	54 871	(e) 48 532
Services imports	33 057	57 709	63 705	(e) 38 479
Services trade balance	-830	-5 810	-8 834	(e) 10 053

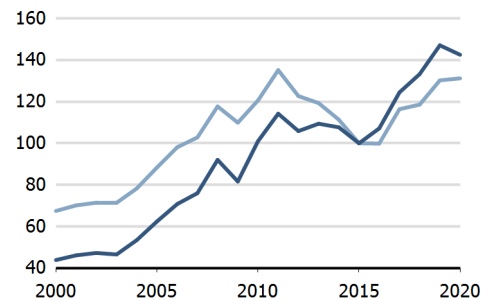
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	17.5	11.4	9.2	(e) 6.5
Travel	57.2	62.8	62.4	(e) 52.5
Other services	25.1	25.7	28.2	(e) 40.9

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	760 940	1 299 463	1 247 634	1 344 927
GDP per capita, current US\$	37 710	58 654	52 131	52 742
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	2.79	2.46	2.77	-2.40
Current account balance, % of GDP	-5.70	-3.44	-4.57	2.56
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.309	1.090	1.331	1.453

-2.4 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



AUSTRALIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

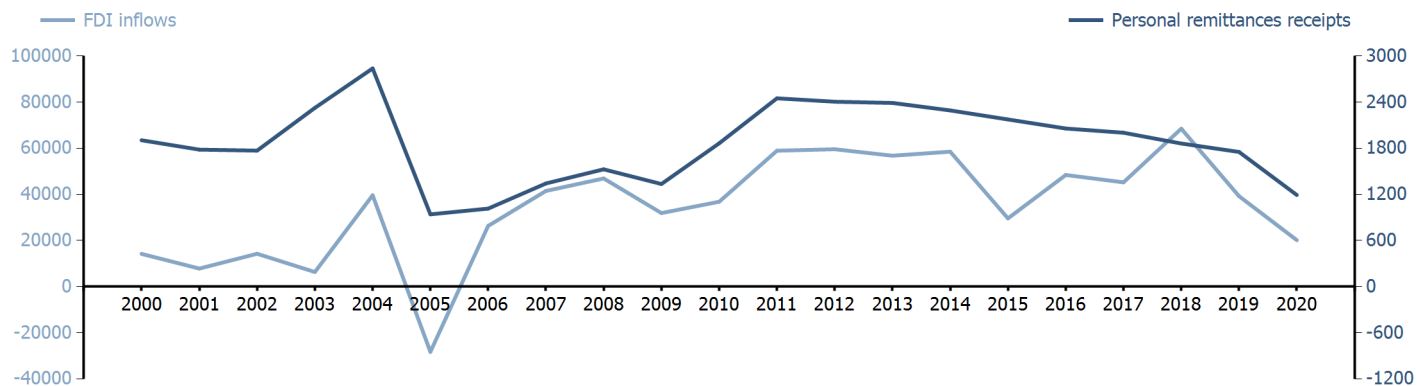
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	-28 294.65	36 795.52	29 580.27	20 146.10
FDI outflows	-35 783.18	19 803.52	-9 337.46	9 171.52
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.12	0.14	0.17	0.09

+0.7 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

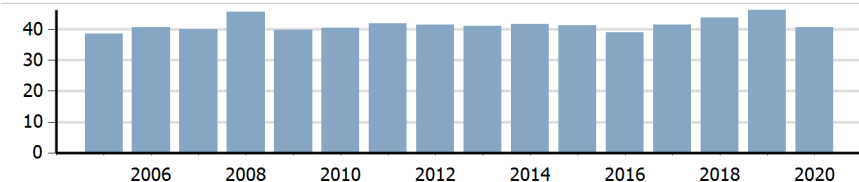
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-1.97	0.43	-2.25	(e) 3.78
Balance, % of imports	-9.71	2.16	-10.37	(e) 20.46
Normalized balance	-0.051	0.011	-0.055	(e) 0.093

Trade openness²

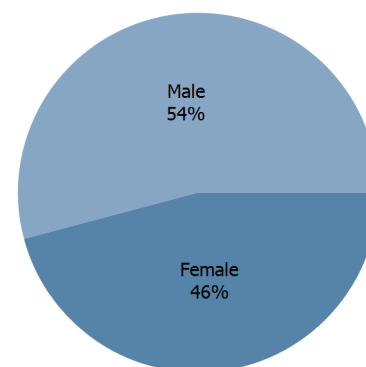
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	2 376	2 171	1 938	2 423
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	28.82	32.62	34.20
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	6 371 630	7 621 017	8 656 995

0.117 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	1.68	0.96	1.40	1.04
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	11.41	10.37	9.99	10.98
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	4.64

AUSTRALIA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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