

## GENERAL PROFILE: ARGENTINA

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
45.538 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
646 075 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 2 736 690 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
134.04 %

**GDP growth**  
-1.61 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	40 351	68 187	56 784	66 789
Merchandise imports	28 689	56 793	60 205	73 714
Merchandise trade balance	11 662	11 395	-3 421	-6 925

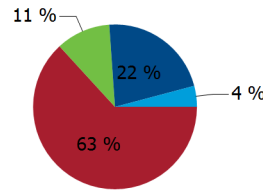
**-24.5 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

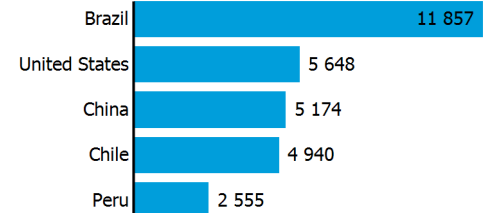
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	6 458	12 817	13 214	16 523
Services imports	7 497	14 621	19 029	22 801
Services trade balance	-1 039	-1 804	-5 815	-6 278

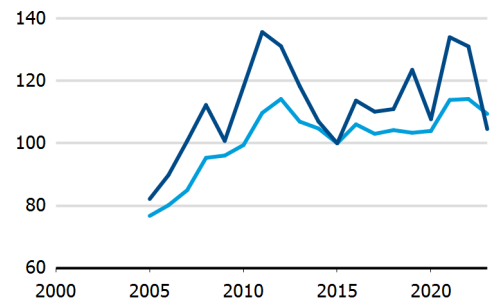
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	20.2	15.4	17.6	12.3
Travel	42.3	38.9	37.3	32.9
Other services	37.5	44.7	44.3	54.3

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

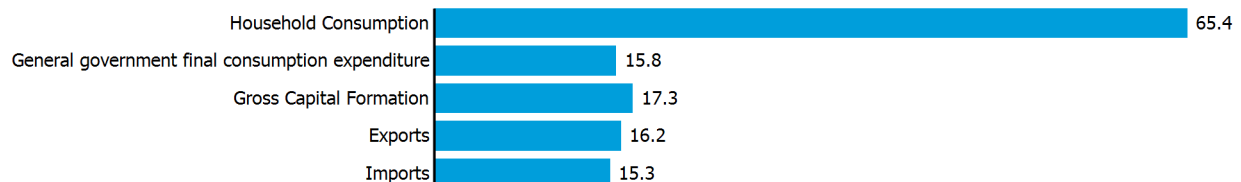
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	200 622	426 487	644 903	646 075
GDP per capita, current US\$	5 116	10 329	14 833	14 187
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	8.85	10.13	2.73	-1.61
Current account balance, % of GDP	2.63	-0.38	-2.73	-3.23
Exchange rate (/US\$)	2.904	3.896	9.233	..

**-1.6 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# ARGENTINA

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

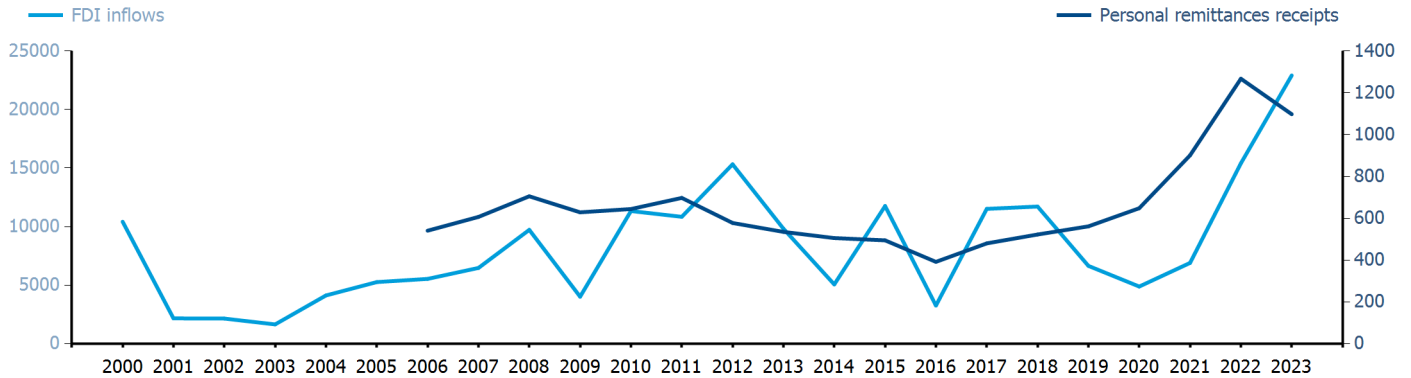
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	5 265.26	11 332.72	11 758.99	22 910.96
FDI outflows	1 311.06	964.76	875.23	2 403.16
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	0.15	0.08	0.17

**+0.4 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

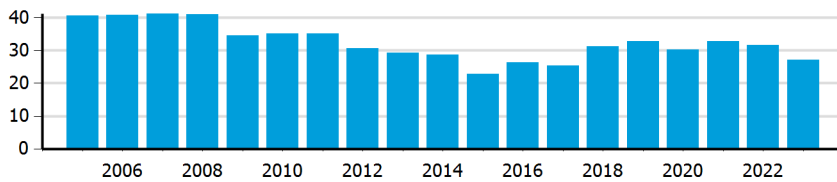
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	5.93	2.89	-1.02	-1.43
Balance, % of imports	34.21	17.95	-8.61	-9.95
Normalized balance	0.146	0.082	-0.045	-0.052

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

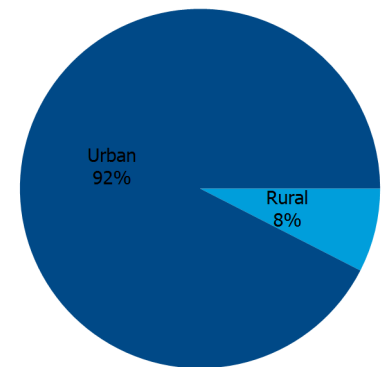
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	491	981	652	859
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	2 017 388	1 734 397	1 490 437

**0.038 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.04
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	11.62	9.00	9.49	7.06
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# ARGENTINA

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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