GENERAL PROFILE: ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

- **Population**: 0.096 Millions
- **Exchange rate**: 2.700 XCD/US$
- **GDP**: 1 619 Millions current US$
- **Land area**: (n) 440 km²
- **CPI growth**: 1.31%
- **GDP growth**: 5.30%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>506</td>
<td>501</td>
<td>449</td>
<td>501</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-423</td>
<td>-456</td>
<td>-382</td>
<td>-414</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2018

- **All food items**: 80%
- **Fuels**: 2%
- **Manufactured goods**: 11%
- **Other**: 8%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>463</td>
<td>478</td>
<td>949</td>
<td>(e) 1 082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>394</td>
<td>(e) 471</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>555</td>
<td>(e) 611</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category

- **Transport**: 18.3% 2005, 25.0% 2010, 13.7% 2015, (e) 14.6% 2018
- **Travel**: 66.9% 2005, 62.3% 2010, 75.1% 2015, (e) 74.7% 2018
- **Other services**: 14.8% 2005, 12.7% 2010, 11.1% 2015, (e) 10.7% 2018

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- **GDP by expenditure in 2017 (as % of total GDP)**
  - Household Consumption: 62.6%
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 15.6%
  - Gross Capital Formation: 27.3%
  - Exports: 41.9%
  - Imports: 46.4%

+5.3% Gross domestic product growth rate in 2018
**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>220.96</td>
<td>96.68</td>
<td>(m) 107.46</td>
<td>(m) 116.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(m) 9.73</td>
<td>(m) 8.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.79</td>
<td>1.75</td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td>2.16</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

(millions of US$)

![Financial flows trend graph]

**Trade balance indicators**

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-13.45</td>
<td>-13.46</td>
<td>12.70</td>
<td>(e) 9.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-20.13</td>
<td>-22.84</td>
<td>20.48</td>
<td>(e) 12.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.112</td>
<td>-0.129</td>
<td>0.093</td>
<td>(e) 0.060</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Trade openness graph]

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>9 093</td>
<td>13 034</td>
<td>12 358</td>
<td>8 579</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>5.49</td>
<td>5.59</td>
<td>4.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>26 366</td>
<td>26 500</td>
<td>17 657</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>4.63</td>
<td>2.16</td>
<td>11.78</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.91</td>
<td>3.05</td>
<td>3.63</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
c. Provisional.
e. Estimated.
m. Directional basis calculated from Asset/Liability basis.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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