GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population 0.097 Millions
Land area\(^1\) (n) 440 km\(^2\)

Exchange rate 2.700 XCD/US$
CPI growth 1.38%
GDP growth 6.20%
GDP 1 734 Millions current US$

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>66</td>
<td>37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>506</td>
<td>501</td>
<td>449</td>
<td>687</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-423</td>
<td>-456</td>
<td>-382</td>
<td>-650</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)

- All food items 83%
- Fuels 2%
- Manufactured goods 6%
- Other 9%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services\(^2\)
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>463</td>
<td>478</td>
<td>949</td>
<td>(e) 1 157</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>227</td>
<td>225</td>
<td>426</td>
<td>(e) 529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>235</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>523</td>
<td>(e) 628</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category\(^2\)
(as % of total services)

- Transport 18.3 25.0 13.9 (e) 12.1
- Travel 66.9 62.3 74.8 (e) 79.4
- Other services 14.8 12.7 11.1 (e) 8.4

TRADE INDICES

GDP by expenditure in 2018
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption 81.0
- General government final consumption expenditure 16.3
- Gross Capital Formation 25.4
- Exports 41.1
- Imports 55.6

+44.7%
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019

Top 5 partners in 2019
(exports, millions of US$)

- Poland 16
- Cameroon 10
- United States of America 1
- Germany 0.970
- Bahamas 0.898

+6.2%
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019
ANTIGUA AND BARBUDA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>220.96</td>
<td>96.68</td>
<td>(m) 107.46</td>
<td>(m) 139.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(m) 9.73</td>
<td>(m) 11.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.79</td>
<td>1.76</td>
<td>2.34</td>
<td>1.42</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-13.44</td>
<td>-13.50</td>
<td>12.28</td>
<td>(e) 5.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-20.13</td>
<td>-22.84</td>
<td>19.27</td>
<td>(e) 8.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.112</td>
<td>-0.129</td>
<td>0.088</td>
<td>(e) 0.040</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

No data available

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>9 093</td>
<td>13 034</td>
<td>12 359</td>
<td>7 487</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>5.41</td>
<td>5.85</td>
<td>4.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>26 366</td>
<td>26 500</td>
<td>27 657</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>4.63</td>
<td>2.16</td>
<td>11.78</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.91</td>
<td>3.05</td>
<td>3.63</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Antigua and Barbuda

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
m Directional basis calculated from asset/liability basis.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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