

GENERAL PROFILE: ALGERIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
46.164 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
247 626 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 2 381 741 km²

CPI growth
9.32 %

GDP growth
4.05 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	46 002	57 053	34 668	55 555
Merchandise imports	20 357	40 473	51 702	42 962
Merchandise trade balance	25 645	16 580	-17 034	12 592

-15.5 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

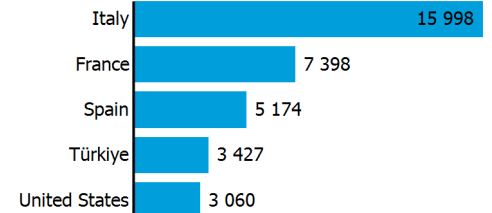
Export structure by product group in 2023

(as % of total exports)



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	2 507	3 489	3 456	3 830
Services imports	4 823	11 848	11 029	8 664
Services trade balance	-2 316	-8 358	-7 573	-4 833

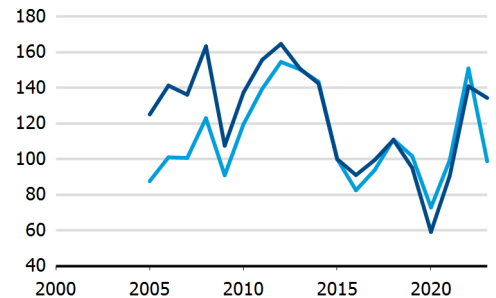
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	33.9	21.8	19.7	24.8
Travel	7.3	6.3	9.0	4.0
Other services	58.7	71.9	71.3	71.3

TRADE INDICES

— Terms of trade index
— Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	103 198	161 207	165 979	247 626
GDP per capita, current US\$	3 117	4 455	4 147	5 364
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	5.90	3.60	3.70	4.05
Current account balance, % of GDP	20.52	7.58	-16.29	2.64
Exchange rate (/US\$)	73.276	74.386	100.691	..

+4.1 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



ALGERIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

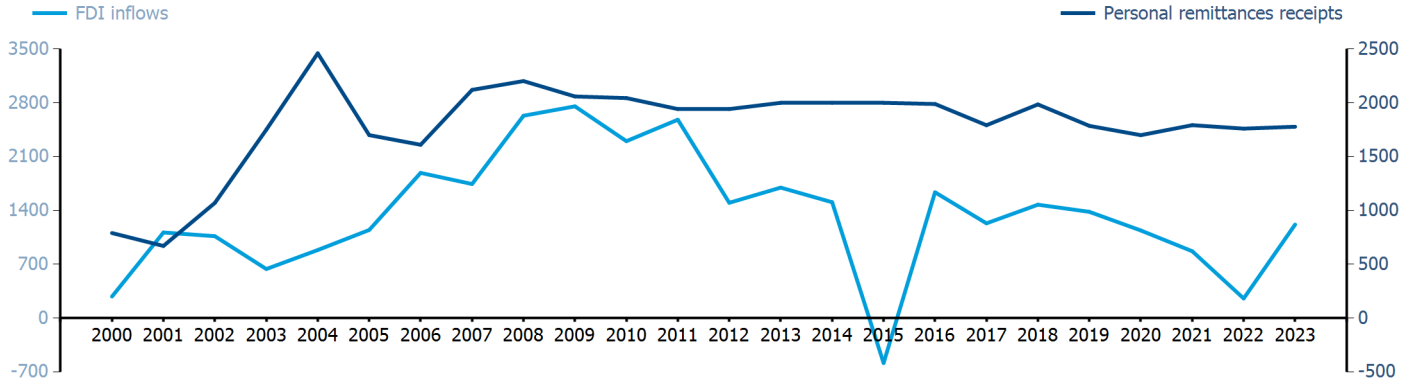
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	1 145.62	2 301.23	-584.54	1 216.32
FDI outflows	-20.19	220.49	103.20	83.51
Personal remittances, % of GDP	1.65	1.27	1.20	0.86

0 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

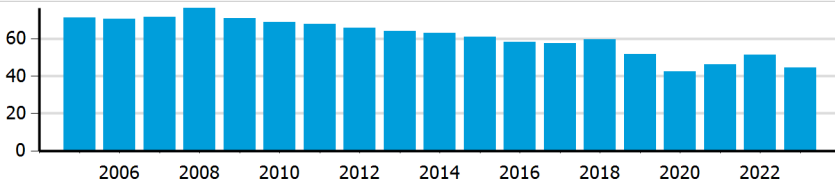
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	23.45	6.17	-15.29	2.95
Balance, % of imports	98.22	19.63	-40.11	14.20
Normalized balance	0.329	0.089	-0.251	0.066

Trade openness²

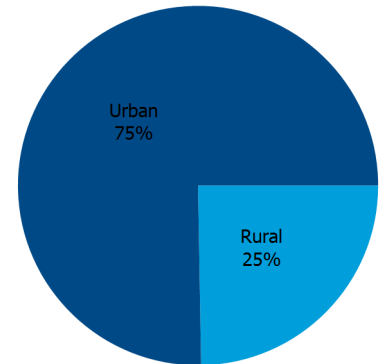
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	913	765	802	652
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 198 828	1 694 426	-

0.029 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.01	0.00	0.00	..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	7.90	2.94	5.02	..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

ALGERIA

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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